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Editor's TED R. LURIE

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Vol. XXXVII, No. 10263

MR. Eric Louw, South Africa's Minister of External Affairs, was right when he claimed that ISRAEL South Af-rica has AND SOUTH amply de-AFRICA monstrated a friendly attitude to Israel. But it AND SOUTH amply is a non sequitur for him to deduce that Israel is guilty of "ungrateful and unfriendly" conduct in unfriendly" conduct in supporting the U.N. v te

condemning his speech. As is happening to South Africans to an ever-in-creasing extent, unfortunately, the wrong onclusions are being drawn from this most recent expres-sion of the world's disap-proval of the policy of apartheid, nor would it be friendship or gratitude to allow South Africa to proceed unchecked on a course which all the world (including the country's well-wishers) can see is foredoomed to end in a disaster of vast dimen-

Israel has always been quite open in its disap-proval on principle of any form of discrimination on the grounds of race, reli-gion, colour or creed; the existence depends on the fullest expression of equality and the most pro-found belief in the abolition of irrational distinc-tions between men. There was never the slightest indication to South Africa that Israel would express its appreciation of South African friendship and help by denying its basic principles; nobody could make so cynical a sugges-

The record of South withdrawal from the British Commonwealth is another example of how to lose friends and alienate people: when the Commonealth Conference began, not even Nkrumah was insistent on South Africa's expulsion, but South Africas intransigence forced men like Mr. Diefenbaker to take up ever more criti-cal attitudes and negated Mr. Macmillan's efforts to negotiate a peaceful for-mula. In the end Dr. Verwoerd stepped out of the Commonwealth of his own

accord.

Even such a pro-Nationalist Government newspaper as "Die Burger" has commented that the apartheid policy has made South Africa "the polecat of the world." To analyse a vote of 61 to 1 and to deduce a vote of 61 to 1 and to deduce that the voters are proving themselves "ungrateful" and "unfriendly" is to ignore the real meaning of such a vote. Obviously, the proper inference is that the whole world cannot be out of step. Israel's policy is certainly inimical to apartheid, but history may show that this view is held by all those wishing to see peace and prosperity in South Africa.

peace and prosperity in South Africa.

Critics have objected to the vote on the grounds that it was an infringement of free speech. This is to concentrate on the form of the debate and to ignore the substance. Obviously, such a vote reflected the general climate of opinion at the United Nations; the World Assembly was expressing yet again its rejection of apartificial. Is rael was well within her rights in siding with the Afro-Asian nations as well as other nations from

stand him the chire and him the chire contained him the chire chire contained him the chire contained him the chire contained him the chire chir as well as other nations from all parts of the world to assert a cherished principle.

The reaction of the S.A. Jewish Board of Deputies was a curious one. In response to Mr. Louw's implied request that the South African Jews should support his policy and should condemn Israel, the Board, the official spokesman of the Jewish' community, has taken its stand simply on the question of freedom of speech at the United Nations. If it is the business of organized South African Jewry to support freedom of speech throughout the world—a most admirable development—it is to be hoped that it will also object to laws which restrict such freedom in South Africa. It would be disingenuous to say that Israel can disregard completely the local needs and interests of Jewish communities abroad and can go resolutely on her way without thought of repercussions in the Diaspora. The truth is probably that each case must be considered on its merita. In some countries the Jews are themselves imperilled physically, and are entitled to more careful consideration by Israel than Jews in other lands which are in no particular danger. South Africa falls into the second category. There is thus no reason why South African Jewry should be able to influence Israel's foreign policy, although, of course, the community is fully entitled to express its opinion and to expect due weight to be given to it.

It is regretable that Mr. Louw should think that Israel is ungrateful and that the South African Jewry should be able to influence Israel's foreign policy, although, of course, the community is fully entitled to express its opinion and to expect due weight to be given to it.

It is regretable that Mr. Louw should think that Israel has declared herself once again apposed to opartheid and to any other form of discremination.

tall
One of the features of the congress which has aroused most interest in London is the repetition of attacks on the "anti-party group" of Messrs. Georgi Malenkov, Lazar Kagasovich, Vyacheslav Molotov and others. The prominence given to these attacks has suggested to some observers that these veteran Communists may still have a following of a considerable size inside the Soviet Communist Party.



THE JERUSALEM

DUBEK WITH THE DICO FILTER

On Soviet Bomb Plan

LONDON (Reuter). — The world-wide storm of protest over the Russian plan to explode a 50-megaton bomb continued yesterday, while Russia's neighbours took precautions against fallout.

took precautions against fallout.

The Soviet Union was reported to have rejected an official protest from Japan, down-wind from both the Arctic and the Siberian testing grounds and the only country to have had atom bombs dropped on it in war.

Canada's Prime Minister, Mr. John Diefenbaker, spoke of "diabolical cynicism" and said the super-bomb threat was made in the knowledge

Canada's Prime Minister, Mr. John Diefenbaker, spoke of "diabolical cynicism" and said the super-bomb threat was made in the knowledge that "injury will come to all mankind."

Persia joined the seven nations sponsoring a move for the U.N. to appeal to Russia to call off the test.

The Soviet Ambassador to Ethiopia, Mr. Arkady Boudakov, was summoned by Emperor Haile Selassie in Addis Ababa and handed a strong protest message, saying the Emperor was "dismayed" by Mr. Khruschev's decision and appealed for its reconsideration on the grounds it might "impel other nations to contine large-scale testings of their own."

In the Scandinavian countries, nearest the testing ground in Novaya Zemlya off Russia's Arctic coast, nuclear disarmament campaigners planned to flood Soviet Embassies all this week with telephone calls and registered letters of protest.

At U.N. Headquarters in New York, the General Assembly's main Political Committee is to resume debate today to decide which of two rival resolutions to ban nuclear tests should have priority.

The Committee adjourned late Friday night in spite of a strong warning by Canada's External Affairs Minister, Mr. Howard Green, that Russia might explode its super-bomb this week-end.

One resolution, solemnly ap.

rival resolutions to ban nuclear tests should have priority.

The Committee adjourned late Friday night in spite of a strong warning by Canada's External Affairs Minister, Mr. Howard Green, that Russia might explode its super-bomb this week-end.

One resolution, solemnly appealing to Russia to call off the 50-megaton test, is sponsored by eight northern hemisphere countries in the path of fallout—Canada, Japan, Norway, Sweden, Deenmark, Iceland, Pakistan and Iran.

The other, introduced by India and backed by Guinea, calls for renewal of the voluntary moratorium on tests by all the nuclear powers.

Meanwhile, scientists in ma-

out the split over Albania.

Special Communist Parley

Seen Over Albania Split

Talks on Berlin May Open Soon

LONDON (AP). — Britain yesterday was reported hopeful that Moscow contacts with the Russians will soon provide an acceptable basis for Berlin negotiations. This may remove the need for a Big Four conference on the explosive issue. An authoritative government source said it is possible that informal exchanges between the U.S., the Soviet Union and Britain may be transformed into full-scale secret negotiations.

He stressed there would be full consultations with France and West Germany — probably at Foreign Ministers' level — before that happened, and consultations would continue throughout any negotiating process.

The U.S. and British Awher.

throughout any negotiating process.

The U.S. and British Ambassadors to Moscow, Mr. Llewellyn Thompson and Sir Frank Roberts, have been recalled for consultations, but will be flying back to the Soviet capital in a few days. The informant said Britian is cautiously optimistic their efforts will lead to an eventual Berlin settlement because Premier Khrushchev now seems ready to yield somewhat on his original demands. He would find it more easy to do so in the atmosphere of private negotiations rather than at a widely publicized Big Four conference.

Decision on Gov't Seen This Week

POST Political Reporter TEL AVIV.— The Mapai Secretariat is expected to convene on either Tuesday or Wednesday for its final decision on the partners it wishes to sit with in the next Government.

to embark today (Monday) on what was considered here last night the final crucial round of coalition negotiations. He will do so after yesterday's top-level Mapai consultations, in which Premier Ben-Gurion; took part. The meeting was held in Jerusalem.

meeting was held in Jerusalem.

The Liberal Party Central
Committee held an inconclusive meeting here vesterday.
Most speakers at the threehour session appeared to oppose a Mapai-led Government. However, the committee preferred to break up
without taking a vote, deciding to reconvene on either
Wednesday or Thursday for
a final decision.
Earlier in the day, the Li-

MOSCOW (Reuter). - Delegates from some of the 80 Congress were reported to have met privately vester-day to see whether a basis exists for a formal Com-munist meeting to thrash

we canesday or Thursday for a final decision.

Earlier in the day, the Liberal Knesset faction had recommended the continuation of coalition negotiations with Mapai.

The Ahdut Ha'avoda Central Committee yesterday gave its sanction to the party Secretariat's efforts to join a labour coalition led by Mapai. It is understood that most speakers were satisfied that "progress" had been made during the coalition negotiations, and that these should be continued.

The Mapam Central Committee at midnight last night announout the split over Albania.
On the opening day of the Congress, Mr. Khrushchev dropped a bombshell when he said Albanian leaders were opposing, his policies of demolishing the "image of Stalin."
His attack earned him the first open rebuke ever administrated in public by another.

Soviet Ald Now Over £3,000 m.

MOSCOW (Reuter). The Soviet Union has granted other countries in the Component of the the soviet Union has granted other countries in the Communist bloc credits and loans worth a total 7.800m, rubles (about £3,095m.) since the end of the last war, the Soviet "Economic Gazette" reported yesterday.

More than 1,000 industrial enterprises have been of a second The Mapam Central Committee at midnight last night announced it had authorized its Secretariat to continue the coalition negotiations, "in full coordination with Ahdut Ha'avoda," so as "to secure conditions which will make it possible for Mapam to join a new Government."

The meeting heard a report from Mr. Yancov Hssan, M.K. and decided that "so far nothing has happened in the course of the negotiations which would enable Mapam to decide to enter a new coalition, despite some

In Egypt; Property Seized

CAIRO. — Interior Minister, Zakaria Mohi e-Din has announced a decree ordering the arrest of 40 "reactionary persons and their associates and supporters." At the same time it was announced that the funds of 167 "reactionary eaplitalists" had been sequestrated.

The decree said the arrests were being made to isolate these people "from any activity serving reactionaries," and to "safeguard the gains of the revolution." It was not stated when the decree had been issued.

The moves follow Abdul

The moves follow Abdul

been issued.

The moves follow Abdul
Nasser's decisration last Monday that Egypt should follow
the course of progressive socialism. He said the revolutionary road was the only
way.

way.

Lt.-Col. Mohi e-Din said three persons, previously convicted on charges of harming the people's interest, and later released, had now "been sentences against them could be carried out."

Those arvested included Those arrested included Fuad Serrag e-Din former Wafdist Minister of Interior, former Brigadier Atef Nassar, accused about four years ago of hatching a conspiracy to overthrow Abdul Nasser, and Brothim Farag, former Wafdist Minister of Municipalities, accused in the same plot.

Industrialists Hit Among those named in the sequestration list were the Egyptian magnate Ahmed Abboud, the prominent cotton merchant Mohamed Farghali, and other industrialists and businessmen.

The Smouha and Serrag e-Din families were also named together with Adnan Atassi, son of the former Syrian President.

In addition to the Smouha family, the names of other Jews appeared on the list in-cluding the prominent Cohen, Addas, Banoun and Benin families. There were 20 Jew-lah names

families. There were 26 Jewish names.

Others whose properties
were seized include many
Copts, Armenians and members of other minorities.

At the time the arrests
started last Tuesday the
paper "Al Ahram" published
a list of more than 800 Egyptlans worth more than fi0,000
in stockholdings. Almost all
those arrested or with property seized were named in
the "Al Ahram" list.

There was no estimate of
the amount of wealth seized.
The Government said committees would be set up to study
the cases of those who lost
wealth, while "those wanting
to work within the national
interest would be provided
means to do so."

(Reuter, AP, Cairo Radio)

Countess of Harewood In Game Marred by Rough Play Here on Visit

LYDDA AIRPORT. -LYDDA AIRPORT. — The Countess of Harewood, whose husband, the seventh Earl of Harewood, is a first cousin of Queen Elizabeth, arrived here yesterday by El Al for a ten-day visit.

The Countess, who was born Maria Donata Stein, formerly of Vienna, is accompanying Mr. and Mrs. G. Lyons, of London.

With Walloons In Brussels

DAMASCUS (AP). — Major General Abdul Karim Zaher e-Din, the new Commander-in-Chief of the Syrian Army, yesterday finished a tour and accused Abdul Nasser's regime of "planning to weaken Syria's defences against Israel."

In a series of public speeches in various Syrian districts, he said one reason for the revolt which broke Syria free from the UAR was Nasser's "total scheme to disable and weaken the Syrian Army defences in the face of Israel aggressions."

face of Israel aggressions."

Meanwhile, the new Syrian Government has begun reconstructing Syria's diplomatic corps. It announced that Salah e-Din Tarazi has been appointed Ambassador to Peking, and Ibraham Istawani to Buenos Aires, It also said 92 diplomats have been appointed to the Foreign Ministry. At the same time, the Communist Chinese Consulgeneral in Damascus has become the Charge d'Affaires of his country's Embassy.

Syria is about to delegate

Syria is about to delegate its Minister for Economy and Industry, Dr. Awad Barakat, to head an economic mission Iraq. (AP, Damascus Radio) U.K. Seeking Army

Belgium has two distinct communities: Flemings in the morth who speak almost in the south has announced.

But announced.

But

Israel Ties South Korea, 1-1, Jerusalem Post Reporter
RAMAT GAN. — South Korea and Israel drew 1-1 in

a soccer match marked in its last five minutes by un-ruliness, fouling and booing. Referee Avraham Dudai stopped the game before the end, apparently to prevent

uglier developments.

There was no untoward incident nor dissatisfaction on the part of the 35,000 crowd up to the 86th minute.

South Korea took the lead in the 10th minute, and Stelmack equalized for Israel on the state of t The game had been exciting enough without the tantrums of the final minutes. The nippy red-shirted Koreans scored a fine goal in the opening minutes, when outside left Keung Who swung the hall to minutes, when outside left Keung Wha swung the ball to the opposite wing, where Soon Cheun beat Chodoroff with a

lovely cross shot. The Koreans played by far the better football in the first half, often testing Chodoroff, who was again in grand form. At the other end, custodian Meung Cheul had little to do in this period.

Meung Cheul had little to do in this period.

A different Israel took the field in the second haif. Mandy shuffled the team, returning to the line-up that played against Italy last week, except that Shmulevitch replaced Nahari at outside-right. The Israelis piled heavy pressure on the Korean goal, where Meung Cheul made a number of fine saves. At times red shirts formed almost a solid wall in their goal area.

In the 75th minute five shots, each of which looked a "certain goal," were deflected by the defenders as their goalie lay-sprawling on the ground. Young and Stelmach bombarded the Korean goal heavily, one of Stelmach's drives rebounding from the post. Menczell, taking a free kick, lobbed it into the goal area, and as last week against the Italians, Stelmach's head rose above the rest to flash the ball into the net.

The draw was a true reflection of the run of play.

Press Photographers Boycott Match

TEL AVIV. — Press photographers yesterday boycotted the South Korea versus Israel soccer match at the Ramat Gan stadium, claiming that the Football Association had broken a written agreement to allow them 11 tickets for international soccer matches. The F.A. is prepared to allocate only eight tickets to photographers.

Communism.

Mr. Emanuel Litvinoff, who presided, pointed out that even today, despite the post-Stalin thaw, facilities for Jewish cultural life are extremely limited. Other nationalities enjoy such facilities fully, however Soviet Jews are living in a cultural desert, he declared.

Sir Lesile Plummer said that anti-Semitism was confined to the peasant communities in Poland and, in Russia, to the urban population.

Mr. Mankowitz stated that a group of writers herewrote to the Soviet Writers Unice is protest by an explosion of unknown attantal control of the control of th

Extensive Protests U.K. Hopeful 40 'Reactionaries' Detained Flemings Clash Paris Sees FLN Due To Come to Terms

Ruanda are U.N. trust territories administered by Belgium.

Meanwhile, some \$6,000 refugees were reported fleeing from tribal fighting which broke out during the weekend in Ruanda. Fighting flared between the giant Watutai warriors and their former serfs the Bahutus. Skirmishing has been going on for the past two years but the latest outbreak occurred on October 1, within days of this trust territory's general elections when it attained internal self-government.

Three Moslems were killed and a fourth wounded when security forces clashed with demonstrators in Ngaous, a township of 6.300 people in the Setif region, reported.

In Paris, left-ucing students demonstrated in the streets of the latin Quarter, protesting against "discriminatory measures against Algerian Moslems," Police dispersed the group of about 30 students, aidentity check.

BRUSSELS (AP). — Twenty-five demonstrators and counter-demonstrators are demonstrators in Brussels yesterday, staged by police after demonstrators at 64.00.
Police said two persons demonstrators at 64.00.
Police said two persons may be formed and in provision and basis for peace in Algerian Provisional Government circles said prospects had improved of France and the insurgent and improved of France and the insurgent on a basis for peace in Algerian Provisional Government of the capital and the demonstrators at 64.00.
Police said two persons may be folious and the police said two persons were injured, but they did not say on which side. They added one policeman was injured, and 11 bruised, in trying to separate clashing groups.

Hours after the end of the edimonstration, small groups at the police intervened and claimed equal rights for the Flemings in the capital.

The demonstrators had claimed equal rights for the Flemings in the capital.

The demonstrators had claimed equal rights for the Flemings in the capital.

The Hours after the end of the refugee amp where the was protection.

Scattered firing crackled the result of the resu and the insurgents have once again been denied this weekend, there seems no doubt that contact has been maintained, probably in Rome, ever since Ben Youssef Ben Khedda became Prime Minister of the Tunis-based insurgent "Government" last August

In Paris, left-wing students demonstrated in the streets of the Latin Quarter, protesting against "discriminatory measures against Algerian Molems." Police dispersed the group of about 30 students, and detained the leader for an identity check.

Ghana and Somalia Heads Back Federation

ACCRA (Reuter). — Presidents Kwame Nkrumah of Ghana and Abdulia Osman

be the ultimate goal of all

the concept of a federation of independent states in East and Central Africa.

In a joint communique issued at the end of President Oaman's five-day official visit to Ghana, the two leaders expressed the hope that

EPHRAIM SHARAGA n the death of the beloved head of your family.

Menahem and Shirli Kraicer Peri and Ruth Kraicer Joseph and Aviva Ben-Arieb

The Association of Medical Department Heads and Physicians of the Hadassah Medical Organization

extend their deep sympathy to

Dr. J. Karpas,

Director-General of the Hadassah Medical Organization on the death of his mother

MENUCHA KARPAS >

and participate in his sorrow

The Hadassah Council in Israel

and Hadassah Medical Organization extend their condolences to Dr. J. KARPAS Deputy Director-General of the Hadass Medical Organization,

on the death of his mother. MENUCHA KARPAS 🦟

Social & Personal 'Pravda' Photo Omits Three

yesterday received Mr. F. W. him a personal message from Mr. Jome Kenyatta.

The Minister of Finance, Mr. Levi Eshkol, yesterday re-ceived Mr. Dewey Stone, Chairman of the Jewish Agen-cy, Inc. New York; Rabbi Herbert A. Friedman, Execu-tive Vice-Chairman of the present standings in the party.

The three omitted are Mr. Alexet Kosygin, the light industry expert, Mr. Nikolai Shvernik, and the 80-year-old Finn, Mr. Otto Kuusinen.

The absence of Mr. Kosygin struck observers as something of a mystory since he spoke at great length at 8a-turday's session of the 22nd Communist Party Congress.

Mr. Kuusinen and Mr. Shvernik, who is 73, were expect-Herbert A. Friedman, Executive Vice-Chairman of the
U.J.A.; Mrs. I.D. Fine, Women's Division Chairman; Mr.
Henry Bernstein, Executive
Vice-President of the New
York U.J.A.; and Mr. Paul
Kapelow, member of the National Campaign Cabinet.
The crops also met with

The group also, met with Mr. S. Z. Shragai, Head of the Department of Immigration in the Jewish Agency, and Mr. A. Celgal, Head of the Absorption Department.

sorption Department.

Mr. Arieh Pincus, Treasurer of the Jewish Agency, later gave a luncheon in honour of the guests which was attended by Dr. Israel Goldstein, Mr. Teddy Kollek, Mr. Woolf Perry, Dr. Moshe Avidor and Mr. Moshe Rivlin.

The UJA leaders were received on Saturday night by Mr. Shimon Peres, the Deputy Minister of Department.

The Minister of Development, Mr. Mordechai Bentov, enter-tained to luncheon in the Eden Hotel yesterday mem-bers of the Ministry's Techno-logical Advisory Board.

ninist.

'Trud': Dutch Police

Learned Golf at 105

SEATTLE (Reuter) .-- A for-

'Highway Bandits'

The Israel Philharmonic chestra on Saturday night held a reception at the Dan Hotel for the guest artists held a reception at the Dan Hotel for the guest artists following the opening of Subscription Concert. No. 2 in Televist of the Market of the

The Cleveland U.J.A. group yesterday visited the Youth Aliya village at Alonei Yitz-hak. The Los Angeles Key-men group toured the Malmen group toured the Mal-ben Hospital at Mahane Yis-

Mr. Max Mazar Barnett, Pre-sident of the Isot Investment Co. of Buenos Aires, has ar-rived in Israel accompanied by his wife. The Isot Co. has built and developed, in coope-ration with Rassco, the Jeru-galem-Kiryat Yovel shopping centre and supermarket. lovsk, in the Urais.

The Association of Engineers and Architects M.A. Arnan Prize will be awarded to-night at 8 at Beit Hamehan

Dr. A. Weissberger, Chief Research Chemist of the Research Laboratories, Eastman Kodsk, U.S.A. will lecture on "Chemical Problems in Colour Photography" (accompanied by slides), today at 8.00 p.m., in Lecture Hall "B." Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School.

HAIFA. — The District Court sitting in the espionage trial of Aharon Cohen yesterday decided that the defence summing-up will be heard in

Artists House, New Exhibition 102 drawings by 30 Israel artists, 10-1; 4-5 Saturdays and holidays 10-1; tickets at Le'an Ha'erev. The tea-room is open daily 10-1, 4-6; Sats., 10-1. commeng-up and commeng.

Defence Counse E. Toister had requested that his summation be held in open court, but the court ruled that since the major part of the defence cross-examination had been held in comera, the summation will be held in closed court too. daily 10-1: 4-6; Sats., 10-1.

Jerusalem Art. Gallery, 6 Rehov
David Hamelech. Daily 10 a.m.,
1; 4-8 p.m.
Rina Gallery, 13 Rehov Shlomsion Hamalaka, Tel. 23523 "Archaic Landscape," otts and drawtings by Joseph Halevy, 9-1; 4-7.
Archa-clogical Museum, Department of Antiquities 25 Rehov
Shlomo Hamelech, Gold Treasure
from Caesarea. Pontius Pilate
inacription from Caesarea. Exhibit of the month: Statue of
Ephesian Artemis from Caesarea,
3-1, 3-5 daily; Fri., 9-1; Sat.,
10-1.

'Socialism' in U.S. Gov't Attacked

DALLAS, Texas (Reuter).

— A cheering crowd of 2,500 at the closing session of a "National Indignation Convention" here on Saturday night wildly applanded affacks on "socialism" in the US. Administration.

One of the leading speakers, Mr. Tom Andersontold the crowd: "Our greatest threat is not fall-out the whole some treas on trials."

The convention was

rials."
The convention was miled to protest at the training of Yugoslav jet pilots in the U.S.

ISBAEL NATIONAL OPERA

Near King David Hotel Tel. 25460 JAZZ CLUB 1 Allemby Rd., Tel Aviv., Tel. 87228. Perfs. of 4.50 p.m. "FA UBT" with USGENE CHEVONSER from U.S.S.R. (Mephisto) and FRIEDL TELLER (Margarethe, Nov. 4. 7. 11 LA PERICHPLE: 25/16 CARMEN: 26/16 Tuesday, Oct. 24 at 8 p.m. MEL KELLER COMBO

10-1.

Bezaiel National Museum Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art, Archaeological objects. "Who was Van Gosh." (made available.

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25

MOSCOW (Reuter). - "Pravda" yesterday Soviet Presidium points with old Communists, but omitting the faces of three members of the present 14-man top policy-making body. 14-man top policy-making Observers here took the photograph to indicate the present standings in the

Soviet Diplomat's Home Ransacked in Bonn

BONN (AP). — The Soviet Charge d'Affaires, N.M. So-kolov, lodged a "sharp pro-test" with the West German Government against the searching of an Embassy secretary's apartment, the Soviet Embassy annouced Soviet El The protest was made ver-

bally on Saturday morning and then in the form of an official note in the late after-noon, the Embassy Press Atm. Peking newspapers yestertaché, R.A. Sergejev, said. day frontpaged reports of homage paid by Chinese lea-ders to Stalin in Moscow on Saturday He said that two unknown He said that two unknown men forced their way into the apartment of Ivan Ivanovich Studentsky, the Embassy's Second Secretary, on Friday morning, just as Mrs. Studentsky was opening the door with the intention of leaving. They showed her a document which she was unable to read, Mr. Sergejev said. Premier Chou En-lai and members of his delegation to the party Congress, went to the Lenin-Staiin Mausoleum and laid two wreaths, one bearing the words "to J.V. Stalin, the great Marxist-Leninist."

The New China News Agency led its review of the Peking press yesterday with a report of the publicity Mrs. Studentsky was push-ed back into the apartment and ordered to sit down and a report of the publicity given to this gesture, adding:
"The papers also feature the proceedings of the Congress."
The review did not mention reports of the Soviet attacks one Albanian "Stalinism" made at the Congress, which earlier drew criticism of the Soviet leaders from Mr. Chou. keep quiet, according to Mr. Sergejev. The two men Sergejev. The two men turned on a record player with the obvious intention of covering up any screams or noises that might occur.

noises that might occur.

They then proceeded to ransack the apartment, examining all of Mr. Studentsky's personal belongings, but nothing was taken away.

The Foreign Ministry said it had ordered the police to carry out an immediate investigation. Beyond this, it made no comment.

posts (including same and including same and includin

Makarios: Cyprus May Lose Gains

FAMAGUSTA (Reuter)—
President Makarios, speaking at a memorial ceremony for a former EOKA man, said yesterday that if Cypriots did not cooperate in solving the "serious problems" facing the island, "we run the risk of losing what

racing the island, we run the risk of losing what we have achieved."

He drove here to unveil a memorial bust of Papa-ylotis Toumazos, who was silled in a clash with silled in a clash with British troops in October, 1959. Referring to the "heroic sacrifices" by such people as Toumazos, Pre-sident Makarios said: "The difficulties and misfortunes of the past must teach us to look to must teach us to look to the future with a creative attitude rather than look back on the past and brood."

Jordan Stiffens Rules On 'Jewish Entry'

Jordan has stiffened entry restrictions to prevent the possibility of Jews entering the country, the Old City daily "Falastin" reported yesterday.

Jordan diplomatic missions, tourist agencies and airlines abroad have been so notified. Under the new instructions entry visas will no longer be issued at Jordan frontier

soviet trade union newspaper "Trud" yesterday quoted Mrs. Irina Golub, central figure in the incident at Amsterdam's Schiphol Airport on October 9 as calling Dutch police "highway handits." Mos Cow (Reuter). — A josygen on Josygen of the scientist. De 1 gr. — A josygen on Josygen of the scientist.

MOSCOW (Reuter). — A Soviet scientist, Dr. I. Shklov-sky, yesterday suggested setting up a permanent manned observatory on the moon, the Soviet news agency TASS reported. Writing in "Nedelya," Sunday supplement of "Izvestia," Dr. Shklovsky also said he was positive a small weather station would be installed on Mars. The newspaper did not

mention her husband, Alexei Goiub, 35-year-old biochemist whose request for political asylum in Holland led to the auport fight involving the Soviet Ambassador. Mrs. Golub, referred to throughout as "citizen Irina Alexseeva." was said to be was said to be

Mars.
TASS also reported that vere s
Soviet scientists are studying algae — minute plant 50-mega
life — which could supply either
cosmonauts with food and space.) living and working at Sverd-Ex-Slave Dies at 110,

LEBANESE DRUSE MINISTER QUITS The Lebanese Minister of

mer slave, who was taught to play golf by Gen. Eisenhow-er's brother at the age of-105, died in a nursing home here on Saturday night at 110. Benjamin Trimble remem-hered seeing his father sold

siles and Rockets" on Saturday said some U.S. scientists were speculating that the Somet Union may explode its 50-megaton nuclear bomb either on the moon or in space. EGYPTIAN GUNS FOR NIGERIAN MINISTER

The Lebanese Minister of Public Works, Kamal Jumbalat, a Druse Socialist, has resigned the Arab News Agrency reported yesterday.

Jumbalat quit because of a difference in views with Premier Saeb Salam over the Cabinet's refusal to accord Ribadu.

LAGUS trequest.

Nouri, the Egyptian Ambassa-dor, yesterday presented a dor, yesterday presented a triple and sub-machinegum with ammunition manufactured at the military factory in Cairo to Nigerian Federal Government Defence Minister Alhaji Nu hammad u Ribadu.

Thanking Nouri for the LAGOS (Reuter). - Osman Nouri, the Egyptian Ambassa-

Casba Bar-Restaurant, 32 Rehov Yirmiyahu, international Cuisine. Lunch II.S. Aperitif. Dinner Lunch II.S. Aperitif. Dinner Dance. Tel. 42617 Open from 12 p.m. to 2 am. Fully air-conditioned.

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W'20 Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825. 8 am. 2 p.m.
Z.O.A. House. 9 am. 7 pm.;
Z.O.A. House. 9 am. 7 pm.;
Visitors Forum. 9 p.m.
Z.Oa. House. 9 am. 7 pm.;
Visitors Forum. 9 p.m.
Zeelogical Gardens:—
Open 8 am. 6 p.m. daily.

**Exhibitions:—
A—summer exhibition of painting and sculptures by 12 of Is-

WIZO SAVYON:

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Cables in Brief GAGARIN. - Soviet space

man Yuri Gagarin has inde-finitely postponed his visit to India because of ill health. He was originally scheduled to pay a four-day visit to India from next Thursday.

TBNNIS. — Bob Hewitt won the final of the Australian Hard Courts Laven Tennis Championships in Sydney yes-terday. He defeated Wimbledon champion Rod Laver 6-4, 6-2, 5-7, 6-3.

WILLIAMS. — Mr. Mennen Williams, U.S. Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs, accompanied by his wife and a number of assistants arrived at Khartourn Airport aboard a special U.S. Air Force plane.

Mongolia to visit Nepal.

H-BOMBERS, — A squudron of bombers fitted to carry the hydroben bomb is to be drafted to the Ark Royal, the aircraft carrier at present serving with the British Mediterranean Fleet, an Admiralty spokesman said in London yesterday.

LAW REPORT THE JERUSALEM POST

was implicitly subject to the company's agreement to accept the latter as a share-holder; and as the directors of the company had absolute discretion to withhold this agreement, once they had done so there was no means whatsoever of ordering specific performance of the contract.

CINEMAS

In the Supreme Court Sitting As Court of Civil Appeals Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Silberg and

Witkon
Alexander Braz & Others, Appellants, v. Yosef Braz Respondent (C.A. 415/60). No Specific Performance of Agreement to Transfer Shares
The Supreme Court allowed

Court of the response of the respondent.

According to the articles of the company any attempt to transfer shares will be invalid unless the transfer be approved by a sharp increase in the price of gasoline.

INVITED. — King Mahendra and the Queen of Nepal arrived in Peking from Ulan Bator yesterday on their way them after concluding a visit to Outer Mongolia. The King has invited President Zhamsarangin Sambu of Outer Mongolia to visit Nepal.

H. BOMBERS. — A sqaudron of bombers fitted to che hydroben bomb vited to the Articles of the company of which the action and without giving any reasons.

The control of the response of the response of the consider this Appeal allowed costs to each apply Judgment given ember 15, 1961.

ITS THE LAW

The response of the returned to the respondent.

According to the articles of the company any attempt to transfer shares will be invalid unless the transfer be approved by the directors, who are entitled to decline their approval at their absolute discretion and without giving any reasons.

One of the directors of the new company of which the appellant is also a director of the specific provides the returned to the consider this Appeal allowed costs to each app.

Judgment given ember 15, 1961.

ITS THE LAW

The respondent.

According to the articles of the company any attempt to transfer shares will be invalid unless the transfer shares will be invalid cretion and without giving any reasons.

One of the directors of the new company of which the appellant is also a director, refused to approve the transfer of shares to Yosef Braz, who thereupon brought an action in the Tel Aviv District Court for specific performance of his agreement with Alexander Braz or, alternatively, for damages.

Judge Harpazi granted him specific performance of the agreement, whereupon Alexander Braz and the company appealed to the Supreme

Mr. A. Spaer appeared for the first appellant, Mr. S.

worth 6,000 yuan (about 1900) for the relief of Tunisian victims of the recent fighting against the French in Bizerta, the New China News Agency reported yesterday.

This was announced by Peng Chen, Mayor of Penking, in a cable to Dr. Rashid Terras, Chairman of the Bizerta Municipal Office.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME

News:

Morth 6,000 yuan for the respondent.

Judgment

Judgment

Justice Silberg, who dell-vered the judgment of the Supreme Court, considered the gureene Court, considered the gureene Court, considered the yesterday.

Example 1 Jerusalem

Abnon: Le Bois Dee Amants CHEN: Adva et le Compagne EDISON: Moment of Danger Habilhahl: The Last Days of Pompeil Jerusalem: The Story of Dr. 1 Wassell

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CHEN: Adva et le Compagne

EDISON: Moment of Danger

Habilhahl: The Last Days of Pompeil

BIRON: The Guns of Navarone

Selvill RON: The Guns of Navarone

Sex Thas Amont the Chen: Advance of Danger

Habilhahl: The Last Days of Pompeil

BIRON: La Can

BIRON:

10.15 News. 10.25 Newsreel. 10.35 Israel Song Writers. 10.44 News Headlings & Close Down. Programme to South Africa 6.30 Newsreel. 6.40 Ismael Song Writers. 6.50 The News. 6.59

FIRST PROGRAMME
320, 236.4, 240, 230 M.
News: Hebrew: 6.05, 7.00 and
7.58 a.m., 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00
and 11.00 p.m.
6.00 a.m. Religious Service,
6.10 Musical Clock. 6.30 Exercises. 6.40 Musical Clock. 6.53
Announcements. 7.17 Morning
Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.
11.00 Announcements. 11.01 Popular Concert: Rossini-Respischi:
"La Boutique Fantasque," Ballet Music (Conductor: Georg Solti); Tchaikowsky: Variations on a Roccoo Theme for Cello and Orchestra (Soloist: Maurice Gendron): Maillart: "Les Dragons de Villars," Overture. 12.00
Women's Programme. 12.30 Hebrew Songs. 12.45 Lunchtime Music. 1.20 Message to immigrants, 1.45 Where to Go? 2.00 Close Down.
4.59 Opening. 5.06 Announces.

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KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (33.3 M.): Programme to the U.K.

Writers. 6.50 The News. 6.59
Close Down.
ARMY PROGRAMME
(216, 225 and 235 M.):
6.00 Opening. 6.02 Requests
6.40 Star of the Evening. 6.55
Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10
Hebrew Songs. 7.45 Requests for
Classical Music: Works by
Mussorgsky. V. Lobos. Ketelbey
& Strauss. 8.30 Army Diary. 9.00
News. 9.15 "Merry Rhythm."
9.30 "Paris Singers." 10.90 Music for Dancing. 10.30 Close
Down.
B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS: B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS: (25.25, 19.76 & 16.77 M.): 7.15 7.45 p.m. News, News Comment Art & Literature.

HAIFA
AMPHITHEATRE: Beturn to Supaslot ARMON: A Cold Wind in Aug-ATZMON: All the Fine Young SOLVES ALL STORAGE PROBLEMS SHELVING FOR FOOD STORES STORAGE AND DISPLAY

HOD: Woman in a Dressing Gown MAY: Rebecca, MIRON: School for Scoundrels MORIAH: Where the Boys Are ORAH: Tunes of Glory ORION: Angel and the Badman ORLY: Menschen im Hotel PEER: Beauty Came from Pa-radise OFFICE SHELVING FOR FILES, CARD INDEX, BOOKS, SAMPLES radise TAMAR: The Big Fisherman SHELVES FOR WARE-HOUSES, STOBING OF SUPPLIES and EQUIPMENT Hinga Bar Cabaret ORDERS EXECUTED 40 Rehov Geula, Tel Aviv } INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMME

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eais Malikova, Serge Gelovine and Rudelf Nurspeff
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FAREWELL PREFORMANCES at 8 p.m. for the
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and at 8.15 p.m.
Tickets at all ticket offices and at the
hov office this evening.

THE BALLET TROUPE SAILS TOMOBROW OCT. M.





THE DIRECTOR



LYDDA FLIGHTS

MONDAY

All Yimes Local Time

ABRIVALS: Air France 181 from
Tokyo, Hong Kong, Pnompenh,
Bangkok, New Delhi and Teheran - 6225. B.O.A.C. 309 from
Teheran - 0825. El Al 702 from
Teheran - 1120. El Al 222 from
New York and London - 1655.
K.L.M. 527 from Amsterdam
and Munich - 1835. El Al 314
from Istanbul - 1915. B.E.A.
264 from London, Rome and
Athens - 2010. Alitalia 452 from ARRIVALS: Air France 181 from Tokyo, Hong Kong, Pnompenh, Bangkok, New Delhi and Teherran - 6225. R.O.A.C. 309 from Teheran - 1120. El Al 232 from New York and London - 1655. K.L.M. 527 from Amaterdam and Munich - 1835. El Al 314 from Istanbul - 1915. B.E.A. 384 from London. Rome and Athens - 2010. Alitain 452 from Zurich and Rome - 2050. Sabena 571 from Brussels, Vienna and Athens - 2005. Sabena 571 from Brussels, Vienna and Athens - 2055. Swissair 334 from Zurich and Athens - 2105. El Al 430 from Brussels, Vienna and Athens - 2055. Swissair 334 from Zurich and Athens - 2105. El Al 430 from Brussels, Vienna and Athens - 2055. Swissair 334 from Zurich and Athens - 2105. El Al 430 from Nicosia 2340. BEPABTURES: Air France 181 to Paris 0325. Cyprus Air 61 to Nicosia 0600. El Al 415 to Athens and Paris 0700. El Al 223 to Rome, London, New York - 6900. Swissair 331 to Athens Geneva and Zurich 0945. Air France 135 to Rome and Paris 0700. El Al 223 to Rome, London and New York - 1090. Swissair 331 to Athens Geneva and Zurich 0945. Air France 135 to Rome and Paris - 1000. Clympic 603 to Athens - 1000. Clympic 603 to Athens - 1000. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El Al 203 to Amsterdam, London and New York 1500. El A

cific performance of the contract.

It would appear, however, from the circumstances, continued Justice Silberg, that the respondent had a prima facie right to compensation in lieu of specific performance; and the case should be returned to the District Court to consider this question.

Appeal allowed with IL200 costs to each appellant, Judgment given on September 15, 1961.

A married woman is not free from criminal responsibility merely because her husband was present when she committed a crime. (Criminal Code Ordinance)

HAIFA: Joseph, 31 Joseph, 4014. HAIFA: Joseph, 31 Joseph, 4014.

Tenders must be submitted not EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS later than November 6, 1961, 12 EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS
JERUSALEM: Dr. Gal. 24 Hashayarot, Katamon, 31334. Dr.
Zerrad. 89 Yafo, 23357. Dr.
Kretka, 14 Sa'adia Gaon, 3356.
Dr. Shor. 45 Rashi.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Eisen, 5 Shimshon, 25748. Dr. Garman, 25
Frishman, corner 30 Syrkin, Dr.
Weiss, 59 Dizengoff, 227027. Dr.
Mahler, 59 Arlosoroff, 231300. Dr.
Mann, 43 Keren Kayemet, 231734.
Dr. Har Even, 6 Epstein, 43234.

THE NAKED TRUTH ABOUT THE WORLD WE LIVE IN CANDIDE

TEL AVIV

ALLENBY: The Minotaur

ARMON DAVID: Qui etes-Vous,

Mr.-Sorge?

BEN YEHUDA; "Thirst"

CHEN: Saturday Night and

Sunday Morning

EDEN: Spring of Love

ESTHER: Two Women

GAT: Gil Zitteloni (The Lonely

Ones)

HOD: Romanoff and Juliet

MAXIM: Bottoms Up

MIGDALOR: Go Naked in the

World-At the YARON Cinema, Tel Aviv. הצות בכורה ארצית פורגי ובס World-MOGRABI: The Guns of Nava-

אשעב הסומי קולנע מקרוב מקרוב מקרוב SAMUEL DORGY MOGRABI: The tuns of Assertions of Philips and Parlis: Alice a la Marine ORION; Strangers on a Train PARIS; World by Night, PEEB; Aventura SDEROFI: Inherit the Wind TAMAR: Classe Tous Risques TCHELET; Khovanachina TEL AVIV: The Mark YARON: Candide TEL AVIV: The Mark YARON: Candide ZAMIR: The Tigor from Esh-

PARCELS

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The Israel & British Commonwealth Association The Annual Balfour Declaration Dinner

SHERATON HOTEL, TEL AVIV on Thursday, November 2, at 8.15 p.m.

Lord Gladwyn G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., C.B.
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The 1961/62 school year for the above courses will start at the Balfour School, 11 Maze Street, Tel Aviv on Wednesday November 1, at 6 p.m.

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OTZAR MIFALEI YAM B.M.

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Imperiers with consignments for Tel Aviv Fort are requested, for their benefit to hasten clearing and removal of their goods from the Fort area.

Commodities remaining in the Port for a period longer than that free of storage fees or in excess of reason cause crowding in the warehouses and open areas and disruption of the Ports work.

In order to ensure orderly work and quick turnabout of ships anchoring at the Port the Port and their consignments which have been left for extended periods.

The Port Authority which have been left for extended periods.

The Port Authority hopes that those concerned will pay attention to this notice and act accordingly without delay.

Otsar Mifalei Yam B.M.

Tel Aviv Port Authority.

Tenders by telegraph will not

DAMAGE TO TELEPHONE CABLES

The Ministry of Posts calls the public's attention to the fact that there are subterranean telephone cables running at a distance of about 30 metres from the course of roads.

Any persons wishing to excavate in these areas are requested for their own sakes, in view of the regulations in Paragraph 47 of the Post Offices Ordinance, to apply to the District Engi-

of the Post Offices Ordinance, to apply to the District Engineer of the Ministry of Posts before commencing excavation work, in order to determine the exact position of the telephone cables in the area and thereby prevent damage to the telephone network.

Paragraph 47 of the Post Offices Ordinance lays complete responsibility for damages to telephone cables on the persons who perpetrated them whether or not they knew of the cables' presence, and obliges them to make good the damage.

All Post Offices provide guidance in acquiring information concerning the location of cables.

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Tel Aviv: Megrabl,
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Tues., Oct. 21,
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Tel Aviv: Megrabl,
Sat., November 4,
at 7 and 9 p.m.
Sale of tickets in Tel
Aviv: Kanaf, Katros,
Kartis, Rococo, Le'an,
Bama, and on evenings
of performances at the
box office.

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Mahler's 'Lied Von der Erde with recorded music

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THE DAGON

HOTEL Late Summer Days

in Ashkelon enjoy them at the Dagon and relax after the strain

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Ashkelon

Tiberias is Israel's Winter Capital WE sit in a cafe on the very edge of the lake and eat the fish known as St. Peter's Nose reinforced by beer and some of the best-made chips in Israel, while we look out across the world's most mystic lake at the outline of Mount Hermon dim in the distance. A child throws some pitta into the water and we watch fascinated as there is a sudden bubble of activity, the pitta ducks under and rises again short of a substantial piece, while bubbles spread out across the lake.

From around the corner,

man is wearing his hair a trifle thin these days and seems far too old for this hurtling form of pleasure: the driver of the outboard motor takes one curve after another in an apparent effort to dislodge his trailing friend. But the water-skier calmly proceeds to do some tricks, holding the rope with his teeth, and lifting a leg out of the water.

Clearly, if he can perform so easily and elegantly, we could do so as well, and for a few moments we think-seriously of going for a stroll around the corner and showing our skill on the skis. But it is so superb a feeling to sit in the golden glow of the sunshine that we decide to enjoy our heroics vicariously. We look across the lake in a new direction, at the green clump of Ein Gev and the dark hump of Sussita, while some expert picks out for us the Syrian villages.

The Sun is a Friend

Now is the time when all men of good sense find ex-

From around the corner, where the blue beach is tucked away under the trees, comes the roar of an outboard motor and suddenly we see the vessel trailing a water-skier. The sports-The Sun is a Friend
Now is the time when all
men of good sense find excuses for holidaying in Tiberias. The sun, that summer
enemy of the lower town
682 feet below see level, is
now its close friend and ally.
Tiberias comes into its own
as a resort during the
autumn and winter. The
fishing season has started;
the ordinary man can swim
as well as the hero, without
his teeth chattering from
cold.

STARTING NOVEMBER 1:

New bathing beaches

Boating on the splendid boats.

water skiing

November in Tiberias

On the occasion of the

Opening of the 1961/62 Season Every visitor staying at one of the Associated Hotels

for 10 days during the month of November will receive

5 FREE ADMISSION TICKETS

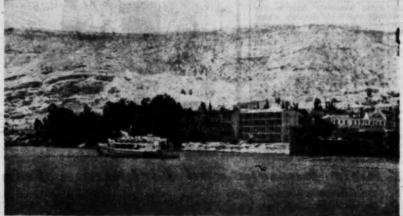
to bathe at Hamei Tiberias

Direct Jitney (sherut) taxi service to Hamei Tiberias

TIBERIAS' wholesome air and

exhilarating view are calling you!

1. Direct Egged service to Hamei Tiberias (bus No. 3)



Lake-side view of Tiberias

indulgent countries will consider it enough of a holiday to sit in the sunshine reading a book, with the outlay of energy confined to an occasional swim and getting to and from their hotels. But energetic Israelis generally insist on more onerous programmes of enjoyment. Tiberias has plenty to offer this season to satisfy the most energetic as well as the most inert of visitors.

The obvious outlet for their surplus stamina is to walk.

as well as the hero, without his teeth chattering from soild.

People coming from seif-

day to Tiberias.

Going in the other direction the gardens of Ohalo and the magnificent and very much undervalued ruins of Bet Yersh are within easy walking distance along the coast of the lake. And it is always worth while to make yet another trip through the Jordan Valley and to see the latest change in that self-contained group of kibbutzim which have some unique but intangible quality of their own.

Even the laziest of visitors to Tiberias will summon up the energy for a boat-trip across the lake to Ein Gev. to see Gershon's new restau-rant which has luxuriated along the shore, and to compare it nostalgically with the small cabin where he once operated. His fish is as good as ever: so are the dates and the Arab bananas which he traditionally serves as dessert.

The great thing about Tiberias is that it has some-

has changed in the past year Higher up in the hills, the enthusiastic hiker can take the new Keren Kayemet road to Khorazin, so eloquently described by Paula Arnold in last Friday's Jerusalem Post. He can go further to the north through the Valley of the Hula, past the settlement of Kfar Giladi, up to Metulla, and then can return the same day to Tiberias.

Going in the other direction the gardens of Ohalo and the magnificent and very much, undervalued ruins of Bet Yerah are within easy walking distance along the coast of the lake. And it is always worth while to make yet another trip through the Jordan Valley and to see the latest change in that self-contained group of kibbutzim which have some unique but keyst-Smuel and the lower two art galleries, one at two art galleries, one at two art galleries, one at two art salleries, one at two art salleries.

of the town for all those artistically inclined There are two art galleries, one at Kiryat-Shmuel and the lower Kiryat-Shmuel and the lower one close to the shore cafe. This has a sculpture garden which will soon be supplemented by a night club. The antiquarian returning from Bet Yerah will make a point of visiting the Municipat Museum on the promenade. For those interested in such things Therias contains the tombs

Winter at the Red Sea

GENTLE SUN FOR AN AUTUMN HOLIDAY HOW TO KEEP OUT THE COLD The Stove and the Hearth

Electricity vs. Gas

THE taming of heat was primitive man's first step on the hard road to civilization. Before that, he had been little more than an animal, rending his raw food like a beast and hudding together with his fellows for warmth. The discovery of the making of fire by rubbing sticks or flint together, or to preserve the flames sparked by lightning, was the event from which stems today's modern French chef or the ultra-modern 20th-century penthouse apartment with its central heating for efficiency and its fireplace for decoration.

specific heat of about one calories.

Heat is transmitted by conduction (flow through substances); convection (passage through 1) quid so or gases including air); or radiation (the emission of energy by substances of bodies of matter and its transfer through space). Our food is cooked and our houses heated by a combination of two or more of these forms of transmission. It is the quantitative amount of heat are the concern of the engineer intent on giving us value for our money. For the householder now dusting off his kerosene heater or for the group of neighbours trying to bring pressure on each other or on their landlord to turn up the central heating a degree or so higher this year, it is the amount of money spent on heating which is of concern, rather than how the heat reaches him.

Electricity vs. Gas emicency and its fireplace for decoration.

The early keepers of the flame were the world's first priestesses, and both they and the flames they guarded were venerated by the people. Frometheus, the legendary first Friend of Man, was sentenced to everlasting torture for his efforts to give man the supreme gift of fire, which he had stolen from the gods.

For the vast majority of the 400 generations which separate us today from our aboriginal ancestors, the burning of wood was the only source of artificial heat known. In many parts of the world today (including Israel, where wood is in short supply), however, other forms of heet are used for

short supply), however, other forms of heat are used for

utilitarian purposes.

Heat is defined as a form Heat is defined as a form of energy into which other forms of energy are convertible, or the kinetic energy the energy of motion of the molecule. The most important source of energy is the sun, and it is the sun's energy we are using vicariously when we burn wood, coal, or oil, if Dr. Zvi Tabor and other scientists have their way, it will be the sun's energy we will use directly in the future for much of our heating requirements.

Calories and B.T.U.'s

Heat is obtained either by friction (the brake shoes of your car when you ride the brake too hard, or a south rubbing two sticks together); by chemical reaction (when tuel is burned); by compression of substances or impact (wrocas heat is given of the control o sion of substances or impact (excess heat is given off when velocity is lost, by either a projectile striking a surface or the compression of molecules) or by the passage of an electric current through high resistance (electric lamps, toasters, stoves). It is measured either qualitatively or quantitative. stoves). It is measured either qualitatively or quantitatively, a difference somewhat confusing to the layman, Qualitative measurement (using a thermometer) is by temperature — the hotness or cociness of a body, compared to a standard, while the quantitative amount of or coolness of a body, com-pared to a standard, while the quantitative amount of heat is measured in calories or British Thermal Units (B.T.U.'s). Heat calories should not be confused with food calories. When heat is added to a body its tem-perature rises. A specific amount of heat must be ad-ded for each degree rise, de-pending on the nature of the substance, and it is that quantity which is measured

One debate, at least, is put aside during the winter sea-ECONOMICAL IN USE FOR OFFICE and HOME ON SALE AT ELECTRO LEVY heaters as to the relative merits and economics of 2 Rehov Hahavatzelet Jerusalem

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EGGED TOURS

Hotel chain, is said to be planning a 59-room extension. According to the report, this will be leased under the same terms to a private operator upon completion. operator upon completion.

New Cinema

Eilat's biggest hotel has a
corneratone but no name.
The hotel was planned at
the Boart of the Commercial
Centre, between the air terminal and the park, by the
Eilat Building and Development Corporation, which at
the time was owned jointly
by the Development Ministry and the South African
building firm Saicco. The
Development Minister himself laid the cornerations for
the 40-room hotel a few
weeks before the elections.
Now Saicco's share in the
EBDC has been bought out

REST

Eilat Prepares for the New Season

By MEIR BEN-DOV

Jerusalem Post Reporter
THE virtues of Eilat as a
Winter resort are by nowfairly well known to everyone—its climate, the astounding beauty of its landseape, the magic world beneath the blue waters of its
bay.

But even a paradise on
earth must offer a place for
its vistors to lay their heads,
and Eilatis are sufficiently
down-to-earth to be giving
this question top priority.

Hotels are going up everywhere. The roof has been
poured for the two-storey 48room Queen of Sheba Hotel
on the sea front. When ready
late in the winter, it will
be Eilat's biggest hotel, will
be coording to the report, this
by Rassec, and the EBDC
has announced that building
on the hetel will start im
mediately. The only delay
now is the need to redesign
to the hotel will start im
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to have 80 recems for a start.
The hotel will front on a
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main tourist aeason starting
Purim. The seven-room Dehe became Eilat's
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Decisive Days for N. Rhodesia

New Colonial Secretary May Run into Trouble

By RICHARD HALL

IUSAKA (OPNS).

THE Northern Rhodesian firework display is expected to begin in earnest any day now. The rockets are all in place. It only needs the Governor, Sir Evelyn Hone, to announce that the country is calm enough for negotiations to be renewed on the territory's draft constitution, and Mr. Reginald Maudling, the new Colonial Secretary, will have his first experience of Central African pyrotechnics.

Secretary, will have his first experience of Central African pyrotechnics.

Africans are hoping the British Government will make plain its determination to give them an acceptable political future before the Federal Prime Minister, Sir Roy Welensky, arrives in London early next month. Although Sir Roy has said that he has no plans for discussing Northern Khodesia during his fortnight's visit, it seems inconceivable that he will ignore a matter so vital to the Federation's very survival. If Mr. Maudling accepts the proposals of very survival. If Mr. Maud-ling accepts the propossis of the African nationalists, Eu-ropean liberals, Asians and church leaders in Northern Rhodesia, he will, at the Rhodesia, he will, at the same time, be condemning Sir Roy's United Federal Party in the territory to a lingering oblivion. Coupled with Dr. Hastings Banda's mastery in Nyasaland, this will leave Sir Roy in a hopeless position.

will leave sir roy in a input
less position.

A "go ahead" statement
from Sir Evelyn was expected late last week, It might
have come earlier but for
the fact that Sir Evelyn has

been unwell. A fortnight ago he reviewed the security pohe reviewed the security po-sition and declared himself unable to report confidently that the sabotage and civil disabedience had subsided. Since this statement only a few very minor incidents have been reported. The United National Independ-

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salem.

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rusalem.

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Mr. Kenneth Kaunda

ence Party's President, Mr. Kenneth Kaunda, has toured the Northern Province, the scene of the most bitter clashes between Africans and the security forces. Fears that his journey might provoke a resurgence of

Opinions to Be Heard

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blems.

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today, which is a public holiday to celebrate Federation. For Africans, who regard Federation as a detestable imposition, it will undoubtedly be an occasion for
political action. European
supporters of Sir Roy have
said that they will use the
day to display their faith in
the Federation's future. the Federation's future. African nationalists are busiorganizing counter-de-nstrations.

Last year a Federation Day speech at Munali, the biggest African secondary school in Northern Rhodesia, sparked off a revolt which led to the shutdown of that and other schools for several months. months.

months.

There is a realization here that the next few weeks are going to be decisive. The diehard whites — who are far from comprising all the Territory's 70,000 Europeans — have been mustering support for a "last stand." At one stage they were making plans for the dislocation of the economy by strikes on the Copperbelt, which has a \$100 million annual output. Fears that his journey might provoke a resurgence of trouble proved groundless. Mr. Kaunda was not allowed to enter his home district of Chinsali, where security forces are still busy trying to round up tribesmen hiding in the bush for fear of arrest, but elsewhere in the province he urged villagers and chiefs to give no cause for delay in settling the Territory's constitutional problems. the copperion which has a siloo million annual output. They were also urging the Federal Government to consider measures to overthrow the Colonial Office administration.

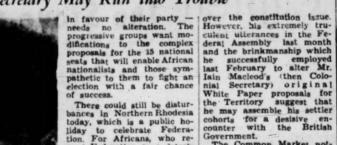
Opinions to Be Heard
As soon as the Governor
reports that the protectorate
is back to normal he will
probably meet delegations
and hear their opinions on
the constitution. It will then
be up to Mr. Maudling to
make public the decisions
that may already be settled.
The United Federals protest strongly that the consti-Petition to Queen

The frenzy, however, appears to be diminishing and most energy is now being devoted to obtaining signatures for a petition to the Queen calling upon her to stop her Ministers from changing the constitution. The UFP's aim is to collect The UFP's aim is to collect at the Kafr Kassem trial rejected the pleas of the saidlers to Petition to Queen stop her Ministers from changing the constitution. The UFP's aim is to collect 30,000 names and this may well be possible since employers are offering petition forms to their staffs and customers in the shops are being pointedly invited to show their support for the leader.

In some quarters there is a belief that Sir Roy realizes the Federation's days are numbered without some unforseable turn of events, and that he will climb down Rassem story which shed an entirely new light on the question:

First, the sentences imposed on the Israel soldiers were very light. One officer was given 17 years and an-LOST AMERICAN Passport, No. B.351661. Finder please return it to nearest Police Station.

YESTERDAY'S PRESS:



counter with the British Government.

The Common Market not-withstanding, Mr. Maudling may soon be recalling with nostalgia his tranquil days at the Board of Trade.



himself to Egypt's internal problems, (From the Press).

other 15 years. Five non-commissioned constables were sentenced to 7 years each, and three others were acquit-and their merits.

It should, however, be ob-served, that it is the profes-sional duty of any lawyer, certainly of the Attorney-General to bring before the court references which may contain an analogy of the legal principle involved or which may otherwise help to guide the court. In the sub-ject of superior orders, the

ject of superior orders, the judgments of the Military Dis-trict Court and the Military Appeals Court in the Kafr Kassem case are of such value.

Surely it would be naive, as well as improper, for a lawyer to presume that by refraining from quoting a certain authority he thereby causes it to be deleted from the lawbook.

GIDEON HASID

Jerusalem October 15.

REHAVIA BUS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir. — I learned with much regret that the extension of the Number Five bus route has been postponed, apparent-

and Sa'adya Gaon.

GIDEON HASID

Deputy State Attorney

Spokesman of the

Ministry of Justice

Kafr Kassem and Eichmann Trial

second, all the offenders were set free, by Presidential amnesty, slightly more than a year after the sentencing. These pardons were strongly criticized by many Israelis, and loud protests were lodged by various newspapers and journals.

Third, although Judge Halevi described the act as "deliberate murder," and al-

Editor, The Jerusalem Post - World opinion will undoubtedly sympathize with Israel Attorney-General Gi-Hausner in scorning Adolf Eichmann's feeble plea that "orders by his Nazi superiors inexorably bound him to ship Jews to death camps" (reported in "The New York Times" by Homer Bigart on August 10, 1961). Common decency alone would not allow Eichmann to hide behind such a flimsy excuse for his role in the crime of the ages.

Hausner's sincerity and wis-dom when he tried to support his argument by citing the case of the Israel borthe case of the Israel bor-der police who were convict-ed in Israel courts for the massacre of 43 Arab vil-lagers in Kafr Kassem on October 29 1956. In a sense, he gave implicit aid and comfort to the Eichmann defence.

rejected the pleas of accused Israel soldiers the effect that the "orders to shoot" had come from higher echelons. But Mr. HEUSHEF failed to mention three aspects of the Kafr Kassem story which shed an entirely new light on the

though he noted that a life sentence was mandatory in Israel for such a crime, he went on to qualify his earlier judgment that the laws of humanity transcended the orders of a superior officer. According to "The New York Times" report of October 17, 1958, Judge Halevi explained that "the defendants had not initiated the orders that led later to the massacre."

A paradox is posed by these

A paradox is posed by these considerations. Since Eichconsiderations. Since Eichmann did not actually initiate the orders which specified mass murder as a "final solution to the Jewish problem," his defence can now cite the Kafr Kassem case as a precedent for giving Eichmann a light jail term and for releasing him after a nominal confinement.

Such a development of

Even now there is much heavy traffic in these two streets, so that the proposed extension of Number Five would not have changed the present situation to any containing of the Kafr Kassem trial hardly dignifies her moral position and tends to weaken her legal case against Elehmann.

Perhaps Mr. Hausner's dramatic argument was convincing to casual readers of the press outside of Israel. But its internal weakness is clear to any close observed.

its internal weakness is clear to any close observer, and even more clear to the Israel public whose conscience is still troubled by the memory of Kafr Kassem and its after-math. Mr. Hausner would have been wise to "let sleep-ing dogs lie."

Yours, etc. SAM E. SALEM Professorial Lecturer Humanities and Social Studies Case Institute of Technology

(Mrs.) M. BLIASSOW Jerusalem, October 16.

Editor, The Jerusalem Post Sir — The residents of Rehavia are extremely in-terested in the extension of bus No. 5 to the new Egged Station.

Should it be impossible to do so because of the inter-vention of the residents of Sa'adya Gaon and Metudella Streets, we would suggest that a new line — No. 5a — be introduced or that hus No. 16 be extended to the Egged Station.

Yours, etc.

MARGINAL COMMENT PERILS OF NORMALCY

By Aryeb Rubinstein

ONCE during my college days we were privileged to hear a guest lecture by philosopher Morris Raphael Cohen. I don't remember the context — perhaps he was trying to say that books and learning are not everything - but Prof. Cohen mentioned that he was an avid baseball fan, and that he knew the batbaseoul fan, and that he knew the oat-ting averages of the leading players in the National League for the previous 20 years. In the question period, one student (I understand he is now a successful in-vestment counsellor) asked whether the speaker did not agree that baseball an opiate of the people, a nefagious plot designed by the powers-that-be to get the masses to forget how cruelly they were

DID not think then, and I do not think now, that baseball — or soccer — is an opiate of the people. When I was a child I, too, got excited about a no-hitter or a home run with the bases loaded, but when I grew up I put it away together with other childish things. I did once take a "date" to a night baseball game, but that was more in the nature of slumming. My present view of spectator sports

— as distinct from personal participation

— is one of amused tolerance: I do not
understand how adults with a normal degree of intelligence can take such pas-times seriously, yet it is harmless enough and surely no worse than stamp collect-ing, against which an equally strong case could be made. I can understand the amazement expressed to the control of could be made. I can understand the amazement expressed by the 19th-century New England writer - after viewing his first football game: how can thou of spectators pay men to see 22 grown

men kick around a bag of wind.

TF the appeal on behalf of the poor soccer player, which appeared in these columns last week, had been addressed to soccer enthusiasts alone, I would not have presumed to say a word. But the implication that football is to be equated with bringing in more immigrants, with developing the Negev, with bridging the gap between the two Israels, cannot go unchallenged. For the columnist said no less than: "Our national prestige is at stake." He might well have gone on to propose the collection of a compulsory loan for the benefit of indigent football

THERE is a story that when the first I Jewish murder took place in modern Palestine, one good Zionist sighed happily: "At last we are a normal nation!

The same thought has, of course, been expressed on a more serious level: the aim of restored Jewish Statehood is to enable the Jews to live a normal life in a enable the Jews to live a normal life in a country of their own, like all other na-tions, with their good and their bad, their virtues and their vices. But what is nor-mality? Is it to produce inane cigarette ads which are a poor imitation of the Madison Avenue originals? Is it to pub-lish "girlie" magazines in Hebrew which vie with their American counterparts in showing as much of the female body as they can get away with? Is it to develop our weekly national lottery (when will it become a daily one?) to the point that we can export our know-how in this field to Sierra Leone — and the United States of

OF course, I do not go around all day thinking about Zionism and my Zionist mission, and I hope my fellow Israelis do not either. It would be a rather difficult life if we did — something like one big national kibbutz when the kibbutz took itself musel. took itself much more seriously than it does today. And I imagine that other imdoes today. And I imagine that other immigrants from the West dislike as much
as I do being asked by some tourist
friend: "But why did you really settle in
Israel?" Not that the stock phrases cannot be trotted out: "To live a full Jewish life." "To bring up my children in an at-mosphere where they won't feel like outsiders." "To live in a country to which I can give my undivided loyalty."

BUT behind all the verbiage there must be very few Westerners who came here simply to live a "normal" life. For if that were the only object, would it not be a much simpler matter to assimilate, to a much simpler matter to assimilate, to forget one's Jewishness, as millions of Jews have in fact done. No, it was much more than that. Whether we are con-scious of it or not, whether we are able to articulate it or not, there was some to articulate it or not, there was some deeper reason. For one person, it was his religious attachment that brought him to Israel. For another, it was his pride in his Jewish heritage, For a third, it was the conviction that Jewish life outside of Israel is doomed. Inherent in all these motives — and in dozens of similar ones — is the realization that Jews are different. And it is only the preservation of that differentness — whichever aspect of it is emphasized — that can justify the blood, sweat and tears that have gone into the revival of a Jewish state.

Jerusalem, October 22.

Britain Faces Immigration Problem

THE problem of absorbing immigrants harmoniously into the British society is of equal importance to the immigrants as to the British. Neither is it any good blinking the fact that the problem of absorbing coloureds is more difficult than absorbing Europeans. If undiminished West Indian immigration is now to be matched by a rising tide of East Indian immigration (following the breakdown of the voluntary system of controls), can we believe that THE problem of absorbing the voluntary system of con-trols), can we believe that racial and social tensions will not be increased? And who would benefit from this? Mr. Butler has firmly re-jected the idea of any con-trols based on discrimina-tion. He has made the rea-sonable suggestion that peo-

SHOSHANA ELIASBERG rusalem, October 20. sonable suggestion that people with criminal records should not be allowed free en-

try, and that those with bad criminal records in this country might be deported. No serious opposition can be offered to these proposals. He has also suggested that it might be desirable to relate immigration to employment opportunities in the Commonweaun a abandons her "open door" policy. Such a policy can only be justified if it achieves greater harmony within the Commonwealth and is of

relate immigration to employment opportunities in this country. There can be no real objection to this proposal in principle. What should concern us is how this policy is to be administered, and whether, in fact, it can be administered without racial discrimination.

Consultation Vital

Since the majority of imvalue only so long as genu-ine hospitality and security can be offered to the newcomers. It is with this aspect that we should be mainly concerned. We should not feel that Britain has somehow been behaving in a way worthy of special praise. Our own economy has benefited enormously from immigration. In a very real sense the immigrants have been our benefactors.

Open House

Consultation Vital
Since the majority of immigrants today are coloured, it will be difficult to avoid the suspicion of discrimination. But that only increases the need for effective consultation and planning. It is vital before any form of control is introduced that Britain should consult all her partners in the Common Market as well. It is important that India and Pakistan have already shown their awareness of the problems that are likely to arise.

Neither is it only a question of special praise. Our own of special praise.

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S. Africa and Israel

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QUALIFICATIONS REQUIRED Secondary education with suitable technical education de-sirable; Professional knowledge of Electricity and Electronics: Knowledge of topographical man reading and general under-tanding of building and metal engineering; knowledge of English.

irations should be filed with the Civil Service Com-Buayan Silberstein, Jerusalem, at the Southern Office Pivil Service Commission, 5 Rehow Heb, Hakkrya, Tel at the Northern Office of the Commission, Govern-1888. Rehow Hassan Shukry, Hall

If the South African Government wishes to understand Israel's difficulties in deciding to vote for the speech of that country's Foreign Minister for his speech before the U.N. General Assembly it will, writes Haboker (Liberal). The paper notes that Israel "had to choose between principles and good relations with the peoples of Africa" on the one hand, and "good relations with countries that to consider the countries that to describe the countries that to be tween principles and good relations with countries that a Government has gone so far as to cancel an invitation... to an international gathering... because price. Siman, Allenby 62. (Maldan). ************* MODERN FEATHER cleaning by steam 10% reduction up to 20/11. Maker of downquitts, cushions. Balaban, 6 Derech Ha-yam, Mercaz Hacarmel, Haifa, Tel. 84194. ker (Liberal). The paper notes that Israel "had to choose between principles and good relations with the peoples of Africa" on the one hand, and "good rela-tions with countries that have helped us" on the ************ WANTED by Public Institute

Lamerhay (Ahdut Ha'avoda), commenting on the criticism of Israel's stand voiced by the "South African Zionist Record" says:
"It is one thing to avoid 4. Tel Aviv

retary, 25, accurate shortha typist, seeks employment. Apr No. 5038, P.O.B. 4810, Haifa. Taynah, Tel Aviv, Tel. 64/27.

FOB SALE, luxurlous 5-room villa, garace, garden, in Hadera vicinity, Bargain, Please apply: Express, 5 Rehov Baalel Melacha, Tel Aviv, Tel. 65376.

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To LET, furnished room, North Tel. Aviv. with telephone. Phone 61164. that country has always sup-ported us and because her Jewish citizens are connect-ed with our national under-

tional scientific and educa-tional gathering... because Nasser objects to being in the company of Israel."

Hatzofe (National Religi-ous Party) comments on the Rabbinate's decision "re-ad-mitting" the Bnei Yisrael to the Jewish fold: "Secular elements hostile to Jewish "It is one thing to avoid taking a stand because of learner to censure Israel for opposing racial discrimination."

She arim (Poalef Agudat Yisrael) writes: "Israel was and remains a friend of South Africa, both because that country has always supported us and standard to the fact that in India itself there was a barrier between the Bnei Yisrael and the rest of the organized Jewish community."

Ha's rest.

de with our national understand that this sincere friendship cannot change our strong opposi-

Cleveland, Ohio, September 12. Deputy State Attorney Replies

In answer to Mr. Salem's letter, I wish to point out that the Attorney-General has to confine his arguments to the

Israel-Iberidad Friendship Ties

talks.

Diplomacy and poetry shared pride of place when the Venezuelan poet Vicente Gerbasi, who heads his country's mission in Israel, graciously agreed to give an "autograph party" on the appearance of "Olives of Eternity," a collection of poems on Jerusalem.

A moving commensuration

26.10.61

Service of the servic ישואל

Messrs, and Mmes. Samuel i. Gold, of Boston, and Arthur Melnick, of Denver, as guests of the U.J.A.

DEPARTURE

Congressman and Mrs. Sidney
R. Yates, of Chicago, after assisting at the dedication of a forest being planted in honour of Congressman Yates by the Jewish Community of Chicago and his friends, together with the J.N.F. Chicago Leaders Group.

Professor Ephraim Kaichalski, head of the Biophysics Department at the Weizmann Institute, for Rome, the attend a seminar organised by the Vatican.

Mr. Meir Yaari, M.K., Secretary of Mapam, to Zurich, to undergo eye treatment (by El Al).

Mr. Weir Yates, M.K., Secretary of Mapam, to Zurich, to undergo eye treatment (by El Al).

Mr. Weir Yates, M.K., Secretary of Mapam, to Zurich, to undergo eye treatment (by El Al).

Mr. Jacob Oleiski, Director of

Labourers Stopped By Strikers

MA'ALOT. — Over 100 relief workers in this Western Ga-lilee township tried to return to work yesterday but were prevented by some 40 diehards from leaving for the nearby hills.

tion.

Mr. Almogi promised that after the new government coalition was formed — in a week to ten days at the latest, he predicted—the Mapai Central Committee would convene a special meeting devoted to the Beersheba municipal crisis.

Mr. Almogi's step, an eleventh hour attempt to forestall a possible split in the ranks of Mapai in Beersheba, came in the wake of The men are employed by the Jewish National Fund on afforestation work and had gone out on strike last week to protest what they describ-ed as excessive work norms. The small group threatened

The town is still tense fol-wing Friday's pitched battle lowing Friday's pitched battle between police and a group of the strikers who erected a barricade on the approach road to the town. The 14 persons arrested for attacking policemen engaged in dismantling the barricade will be charged this week with disturbing the peace, rioting, and attacking policemen on duty.

The kindergartens here are

The kindergartens here are still closed. The local Histadrut secretary, Mr. S. Veckert, has left the town with his fasecretary, Mr S. Veckert, left the town with his faly, following threats against life. The Histadrut does support the strike.

Mapai in Beersheba.

RACHEL AND KALMAN LERNER

Haifa

On Tickets for Travel Abroad Talk Development

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Till Nat'l Coalition

Dr. Jusceline Kubitschek and Prime Minister Ben-Gurion yesterday discussed development problems in Is-rael and Brazil at a one-hour meeting in Jerusalem

Jerusalem to Have

Jerusalem Post Reporter

House to Start on Private Bills

The Knesset will begin its week this afternoon by giving preliminary consideration to a number of private members' bills.

The one which has attracted most interest is the bill which, would limit the period which a Premier-designate may take to form a Government. The bill was submitted by members of the six parties who constituted the "Club of Six"—which now seems to be funct.

A second bill is that of Mr. Nabum Nir (Ahdut Ha-BEERSHEBA. — Mapai Secretary-General Yosef Almogi, in separate meetings in Tel Aviv yesterday, informed both Mayor David Touviahu of Beersheba, and his rival for the Mayoralty, Deputy-Mayor David Hakham, that the party demanded a status quo in the fight over the mayoralty — with Mr. Touviahu to continue as Mayor — until the formation of a national coalition.

Bat Galim Reclamation Project Approved

Jerusalem Post Reporter Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA. — The City Council last night unanimously approved the concession being granted to three contractors for the Bat Galim land reclaim atton project. They are the Overseas and Harbour Works Division and the public works company of Solel Boneh, and Ressco.

The project calls for the Jerusalem Municipal Council.

The project calls for the Jerusalem Municipal Council.

the ranks of Mapai in Beersheba, came in the wake of a report — carried by Kol Yisrael but denied by Mr. Touviahu — that he had arranged for a new Municipal coalition, which would include Mapam and retain him as Mayor,

Mr. Touviahu's resignation, which came after long and The project calls for the reclamation of a strip of land along the coast between Bat Galim and Tel es-Samak west of Haifa, an area of about 1.000 dunams on which will be built residential housing, hotels, cafes, entertainment establishments, bathing beaches and a small port for sport and pleasure craft.

The fountain, which will cost IL18.400, is locally made. Coloured lights are to be beamed on the water. (The Mayor of Paris, Mayull Minot, is to arrive in Israel on October 29. He will be greeted at Lydda airport with the coloured airport and pleasure craft.

The City Management also The Municipal Finance

Mr. Touviahu's resignation, which came after long and bitter struggles with the supporters of Mr. Hakham in the local Mapai bodies, was accepted last week by the local Mapai Council, which then went on to nominate Mr. Hakham for the post of Mayor.

Mr. Hakham's candidacy is, however, violently opposed sport and pleasure craft.

The City Management also promised to re-examine an order for the expropriation of 111 dunams of privately-owned land near Ramat Remez for a housing project.

The opposition, Herut and the Liberals, agreed to withdraw—their motions for a debate on the order after the Management promised to reconsider the matter. Management promised to re-consider the matter.

LYDDA AIRPORT. — U.S. Supreme Court Justice William Douglas is due to arrive for a short visit on Saturday night, the Governor of the Bank of Israel Mr. David Ho-

\$3m. Stock Issue

Economic Corporation has registered with the US Securities and Exchange Commission another issue to \$3m. of common stock, in order to finance further expansion of its investments in Israel, Mr. J. Meyerhoff, president of the corporation, told reporters on Sunday.

orporation, total reporters sunday.

P.E.C.'s paid-up share capital has now reached \$15m. as compared with \$12m. at the end of 1959.

The Corporation's dividend rose to 5 per cent in 1960—against 4 per cent-in 1959—with the maturation of investments made in previous years, and satisfactory returns from some of the more recent ventures.

some of the more recent ventures.

The investment programme envisaged for 1961 and the first quarter of 1962 amounts to IL10 m., including IL3 m. already put into the Dead Sea project, another IL3 m. for other industries and industrial construction, IL2 m. for residential building, over IL1 m. for the new petro-chemical complex and IL700,000 for urban development. Other projects amounting to IL5 m. are being studied.

Independence Day May 9, Parade in T.A. he traditional Indepen-ice Day army parade will held in Tel Aviv this year May 9, the Independence y committee announced

SHAVEI ZION -room house for sale -room furnished house for monthly rental Apply: PEIBELMAN,

Mon. and Thur. at Cafe Snir, Haifa. 11 a.m.-12.30

Film Star Peter Sellers Here

By ADAM LYNDORD
Juraniam Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Potes Sellers, the control grantest character actors, arrived peter from Local Compton and the Compton and t

beat him unconscious. They were caught by a passing ratrol car.

Magistrate's Court Judge Y. Harish decided to impose a prison sentence in view of the high mark-up in the ticket price that Cohen was demanding and for his attack on the policeman.

He expressed his surprise, however, that the police had not seen fit to file a separate charge against Cohen for forcibly resisting arrest.

70-Year-Old Fined For Sex Offence ACRE. — A 70-year-old build-ing worker, Zachariah Butz-bari, was fined IL25, with the alternative of five days jail, for attempting to assault a girl when both were on holi-day in Nahariya. Butzbari is from Petah Tikva.

Tikva.

Sentence of 2 days imprisonment was suspended for two years in consideration of his clean record.

(Itim)

ASHKELON.—A 13-year-old boy, Shimon Rabath, lost all the fingers of one hand, and his nine-year old playmate, Nehemiah Mahouda, was slightly injured on Saturday afternoon, when a grenade detonator with which they were playing exploded.

They found the detonator in a field near their home in Shikun A'ish near Gedera, and tried at first to dismantle it.

tried at first to dismantle it.
When their efforts failed Shimon took a rock and bit the
detonator, which exploded. A
third boy who was standing
nearby was not hurt. Itim.

Operator Killed As

Job for International

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Mr.
David Hacohen, Mk., will be disary, Dr. Behrmann-Bischer, who had been cone of the four members of a Socialist International study of mission to Africa.

The mission, which also comprises delegates from Denmark, England and West Germany, will formuste recommend and the five-day Socialist International study of the five-day Socialist International study of mission to Africa.

Is ratel will be represented at the five-day Socialist International congress, which opens in Rome today, by: Mr. Moshe Sharett Mk. (de'ig a tion Chairman); Mr. Hacohen, Mrs. Yehudit Simhoni, head of the Histadrut Political Department; Miss Esther Herist; Mrs. Mina Ben-Zvi; and Mr. A. Sitry.

Avriel Credited For Ghana Drama Studio ACCRA. — The President of Ghana and members of his Cabinet attended the official opening on Saturday night of Markey Absoration, which also form the first of dama and members of his Cabinet attended the official opening on Saturday night of Markey Absoration, which was cleared up and the case.

Is recommended.

**International Study of the Histadrum Political Department; Miss Esther Herist; Mrs. Mina Ben-Zvi; and Mr. A. Sitry.

**International study in the publishers of the distribution of the Histadrum Political Department; Miss Esther Herist; Mrs. Mina Ben-Zvi; and Mr. A. Sitry.

**Avriel Credited For Ghana Drama Studio ACCRA. — The President of Ghana and members of his Cabinet attended the official streamed to the official opening on Saturday night of the Arency Absoration to the public of the Mrs. Accerd. Absoration of the Histadrum Political Department; Miss Cabinet attended the official streamed to have feed to the proposed to the Mrs. Ashdoa diter he was calcared up and the case.

**International study might of the Arency offices here. The found of worries and proposed to the Mrs. Ashdoa diter he was calcared up and the case.

**International Confession of the Histadrum Political Department; Mrs. Yehiel Agency offices here. The court of the proposed to the propose

Avriel Credited For Ghana Drama Studio ACCRA. — The President of Ghana and members of his Cabinet attended the official opening on Saturday night of the Ghana Dramatic Studio, whose establishment was encouraged by the first Israel Ambassador in Accra. Mr. Houd Avriel.

If Hud Avriel.

Mr. Efua Sutherland, founders and director of the Studio, and director of the Studio, and director of the Studio, and director of the Studio. (Itim) and the Studio. (Itim) The four months and went that they would be given to understand the decimal to had a final confirmation being the studio and the Department. Finally, the Agency's representative in Ashdod informed him that the mail too proved mail.

But the mail too proved Boy Loses Fingers

Playing with Detonator

ASHKELON. A 13-year-old boy. Shimon Rabath, lost all brains Studio ACCRA. — The President of Ghana and members of his Cabinet attended the official opening on Saturday night of the Ghana Dramatic Studio, whose establishment was encouraged by the first Israel Ambassador in Accra, Mr. Ehud Avriel.

mail.

But the mail too proved disappointing. Avraham was getting desperate as he had set a final date for his wedding, originally coordinated with the expected date of his relatives' moving out.

Psychologist to Tell Us Why We Buy The adapter of motivation-

al research to, merchandising in the U.S. Dr. Ernst Dichter is expected in Israel at the end of this month to hold a one-day study session, "Moti-vational Research of Purchasing," under the auspices of the Israel Management Centre.

Unlicensed Driver

100% Ceiling Lifted on Tax Kubitschek, B-6 Film Star Peter Sellers Here Authenticity Of Armoured Corps Trains To

chair.

Miraculously, the entire matter was cleared up and the relatives moved out to their own new flat two days after Mr. Avraham's face-to face encounter with the Absorption Department.

Suspect Keren Hayesod Embezzler on Way Home

Jerusalem Post Reporter
The former Director of the green Hayesod office in Par Mr. Efraim Margalit, is route to Israel aboard the Walls of the Walls the former Director of the Keren Hayesod office in Pa-ris Mr. Efraim Margalit, is en roufe to Israel aboard the s.s. Moledet, it was stated in Jerusalem yesterday.

Mr. Margalit is suspected of diverting \$20,000 in Keren Hayesod funds to his own use. He boarded the Moledet in Marseilles on Friday.

As soon as the Moledet docks in Haifa, either today or tomorrow he will be dethe school are not yet settled, but the building may be used for a high school.

Operator Killed As Tractor Overturns

ITALIAN FINANCE

MINISTER TO VISIT

The Italian Minister of Finance in charge of Inland Revenue, Mr. Giuseppe Trabucchi, is due to arrive in Igrael on Wednesday for a one-week visit.

Mr. Trabucchi-will be accompanied by his daughter and Israel's Honorary Consul in Milan.

Operator Killed As Tractor Overturns

AFULA. — Glora Becker, 18 of November 1.

Dr. Dichter's innovations of close to 20 flower a period of close to 20 flower and advertising and ales techniques, and his institutes are consulted by many of America's leading his Nahal unit, held no driving licence.

ACENTRE for the early detection of ratioses of the Israel Management Centre. The study-day will be held on November 1.

Dr. Dichter's innovations of the Court Judge David Lev to: Of tour months in Jail, a IL500 fine, and to fortesture of rights to obtain a driving licence for six years.

Trabules was originally many be used to severe a period of close to 20 flower advertising and alleged pavid Lev to: Of tour months in Jail, a IL500 fine, and to fortesture of rights to obtain a driving licence on May 30 and was again caught on similar charges on July 11. He was also found guilty of previous traffic offences.

ACENTRE for the early detection of cancer will be opened shortly at the Donolo Hospital in Jaffa.

B: Buyers only: E: ex Div/Coupe S: Sellers only.

Dollar Bonda Weak Index Bonda Lower Ord Shares Irregular



OF ISRAEL LTD



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GRANDDAUGHTER and DAUGHTER

DIKLA AND AMOS LERNER are happy to announce the birth of their

HELA LANDAU >7

THE BEREAVED FAMILY

MOSHE AVIDOR

Jerusalem

The Israel Philharmonic Orchestra

their sincere sympathy to

and family on the death of MASHA PERI

Border Crossing Attempt Points Up Trouble in Jerusalem's Immigrant Suburbs

Street' Breeds Danger in Katamon

abandoned by the Arabs during the War of Independence.)

Mr. Zar said thoughtfully.

"Well, there are about 22,000 persons living there. About 85 per cent come from Iraq. Kurdistan and North Africa, and the remainder from Egypt, Persia and the Yemen. Nearly all of them passed through the Talpiot Ma'barn.

"About 20 per cent are social welfare cases. Elghty per cent are hard-working breadwinners. Many are building and industrial workers. Some are clerks. A large number of the flats are nicely arranged. Many of them—especially those who came originally from Kurdistan and who have a traditional feeling for the soil—have planted beautiful trees and flower gardens around their houses.

Mr. Zar paused. Then, exasperated, his hand came down on the table and he snapped, "I tell you that if something is not done right away to improve conditions in the new Katamons, there'll be an explosion. I fear for the future of the place."

Portent of Future

Several weeks ago the Katamons aprang into the news.

Portent of Future
Several weeks ago the Katamons aprang into the news,
if only in an indirect way.
Nevertheless, it was a portent of the "future" which
Mr. Zar fears. Two girls,
Samira Zaliha, 21, and Shon
shana Mardok, 20, who live opposite each other on the main street of the quarter, main street of the quarter, attempted to cross the border into Gaza. Samira had tried to cross once before and at the time was sentenced to 10 days in prison and fined IL-50. Subsequently, she spent nine months in a mental institution. Here younger sister, Tikva, 16, crossed into Gaza some time ago.

ago.
This time Samira was sentenced to nine months in prison. Shoshans received only a six-month sentence.

bisme the impact of Western civilization on his family.

"Twe had to bring up ten children in this one and one-half room flat. Most of them have left home and settled down and married happily. One is paralyzed and in an institution. Two of the younger ones still live with me.

As for Samira, I couldn't control her. In Iraq, I would have taken a strap and beaten her. In Israel things are different. I couldn't keep her at home. She didn't bring her friends here She met them on the street."

Mr. Zaliha has touched probably unintentionally, on the crux of the problemi facing the Katamons. The (Oriental) family, as a unit is crumbling. The children grew up in Israel and they have turned their backs on their parents and their culture. They are thirsty for the new culture of Israel, but contact is infrequent. They will not stay at home, they have no contacts with "Western" homes, so they meet and live in "the street." the narrow, unpawed roads which wind through the quarters. The street dominates nearly everybody's life here. Few people can escape its influence.

The Street

The street serves as a treat to bring wait a minute, or just a minute, wait a minute, or just a minute, or ju

The Street

The street serves as a creche for töddlers a kindergarten for young children, a playground for children of school age (and there are 3,085 in Katamon's six elementary schools, of which there are two each of State. State Religious and Agudat Yisrael). Adolescents who have finished elementary school and who have not gone on to high school meet there in little gangs and rove around looking for "something interesting" to do. Young people meet in the street to court. For their parents it is a place to exchange social greetings and to quarrel loudly and vigorously.

The street is a place of petty and mischievous law-reserved.

This time Samira was sentenced to nine months in prison. Shoshana received only a six-month sentence. Both claimed they were trying to escape their poverty-ridden homes. There is more than a grain of truth in this claim, but the real reason lies much deeper. If you ask the Mardok family why Shoshana fled to Gaza, they will say that "she came under the bad influence of Samira." If you ask Samira's father, he will say that Shoshana led Samira astray. And if you keep on questioning him, he will on the back of the doors as

The atmosphere in the Ka's tamons is conducive to larger-scale offences. Children smash window panes in houses and in their own schools; they smash bottles in the middle of the road to puncture car tyres. The drivers of delivery vans open their vehicle doors on the traffic side. Cyclists come swooping out of side roads at night without lights, and their bicycles are often unlicenced. On Saturday afternoons, taxl drivers transporting passengers to town to catch the first movie, race through the Katamons at 60through the Katamons at 60-70 kilometres an hour, dodg-70 kilometres an hour, dodg-ing jaywalkers and mothers pushing baby prams out for an afternoon stroll. Even when there are sidewalks, the mothers prefer to use the streets. Bus drivers park a metre or two away from the kerb when loading and unloading passenger. unloading passengers.

unloading passengers.

In theory, there are three policemen on the beat here. But they are often taken away for special events. And when they are on duty, they can do little to stop the viola-

the buses start moving, shouting "wait a minute," or just scream in agonizing pain as if they had been caught in the door.

"One of these days someone will really get caught in a door and suffer a real injury because I didn't stop in time," one Hamekasher bus driver said.

"The incidence of delinquency among children undernine years of age has increased 50 per cent this year," says Inspector Yithak Ebal, head of the Youth Department in the Jerusalem District Police. "One delinquent child can spoil 20 good ones," he adds.

Aimosphere

The atmosphere in the Katamons is conducive to larger-scale offences. Children smash window panes in houses and in their own schools; they smash bottles in the middle of the road to puncture car tyres. The drivers of delivery vans open their vehicle doors on the traffic side. Cyclists come swooping out of side roads at night without lights, and their bicycles are often unlicenced. On Saturday afternoons taxi drivers transport.

Strong Rule Go to court? Go to the expense of biring a lawyer, filing a suit in court, when the authorities (the police), a another level, have proved in fortunal Theorems of the court o authorities (the police) at another level, have proved ineffectual? The consequence is twofold. The quarrel is often
topped for no longer than a
"cooling off" period and the
police attitude shows the
neighbours they must settle
their differences among themselves. But it also inspires the selves. But it also inspires the residents to believe that the rule of law and order is a fiction. The strong quickly learn that they can r street" with impunity.

(This is the first of a series of articles).



exchanges greetings with Prime Minister Ben-Gurion

VISITORS' GALLERY: Jusceline Kubitschek

The 'Negev' of Brazil

As his name attests — and he likes to draw attention to it — Juscelino Kubitschek de Oliveira is the son of Czech and Portuguese immigrants. Born 59 years ago in the mining town of Diamantina, where politics played a poor second to football as the local-pastime, he left home early to study medicine in Paris, Vienna and Berlin. But politics soon called him away from his first love and after same hesitation he answered the call. Federal Deputy, Mayor of Belo Horizonte. Governor of his native State of Minas Gerais, all these were stepping stones in a brilliant career which in 1955 at the age of 53, brought him to the highest office his country had to offer.

Diagnosis

A physician by training he applied a doctor's dispassionate diagnosis to his nation's ills and, having decided upon a cure, continued the treatment with unrelenting determination. During the five years (1956-1961) of his presidency he not only succeeded

lenge of our generation."

"Did you know about our Negev before?"

"Of course!" he replied.

"Mrs. Golda Meir told me about it in '59 and how Brazilia reminded her of Beersheba. I am anxious to meet some of your desert-tamers in Lachish. We have lots of arid zones too, you know!"

As the leader of his country's

aones too, you know!"

As the leader of his country's ruling party — the Social Democrats have recently filled the newly created post of Prime Minister with an old friend of Senator Kubitschek, Mr. Tancredo Neves — Brazil's "First Physician" is now touring the world in order to gain first-hand experience of international affairs and, if possible, to find new approaches to some of his country's problems.

ry's problems.

He sees as the main problems facing Brazil "a happy marriage between agriculture and industrialization, and the conquest of our vast empty interior. And I think Israei could teach us a good deal in both cases."

In what ways? "In stubbor-ness, first of all. It takes

In what ways? "In stubborness, first of all. It takes stubborn, blind faith to make a dream come true, any dream, but particularly one that has been asleep for so many centuries like yours. "Ours has been talked by so many people for so long that hardly any-body believed in it anymore. When I confronted Congress in 1956 with the Law for building Brazilla in the wilderness, all I had was faith — and a whole army of opposition. Now Brazilia is a solid fact but we still need faith to conquer our dry north-east, and then the Amazon, and then the Amazon, and then the Amazon is impatiently awaiting the axe of the pioneer. Eight million square kilometres, all in search of stubborn faith like yours. That's why I have come here, you see?"

A girl came in proudly holding a survey and the services of the proposed to the study of the services.

you see?"
A girl came in proudly holding up a Yemenite necklace.
"Isn't it wonderful Daddy!"
she exclaimed. "How did they
find out about my birthday?"
"This is my daughter Marcia," the ex-President said.
"The only thing she wanted
for a birthday gift was to for a birthday gift was to spend the day in Jerusalem. She has had her wish and apparently your Foreign Ministry is spoiling her to boot."
"You must come to Brazilia next year," he said. "I'll be your guide. As an Israeli you'll be able to appreciate the idea behind it better than anybody else. At e logo! That's Shalom in Portuguese."

in Portuguese."
PAUL DE PALLY

Airlines 'Intelligence' To Warn of Fee Hikes

The big upset of the day was the defeat of English League champions Tottenham Hotspur at Ipswich—a team promoted to Division I only mis season — by 3-2.

Results:

Sir William P. Hildred, Director-General of the International Air Transport Association, told the association's annual meeting here yesterday that these charges had risen more than 50 per cent in three years and were making lower fares more difficult to achieve.

Protesting against the failure of some governments to warn airlines of impending rises in charges, Sir William said the most damaging increase for the industry as a whole had been the 33½ per cent imposed by the British Ministry of Aviation from April 1 last.

Ministry of Social Walfares

The big upset of the day was the defeat of English League champions Tottenham Hotspur at Ipswich a promoted to Division I only mis season — by 3-2.

Results:

ENGLISH LEAGUE

Division I

Arsenal S. Manchester United 2: Belton Wanderers 1, Wolver-hampton Wanderers 2, Cardiff City 1; Everton 1, Stepfield United 9: Pulham 2, West Ham United 9: Ipswich Town 3, Tottenham Hotspur 2; Leicester City 5, Statingham City 3, Chelses 2: Belton Wanderers 1, Wolver-hampton Wanderers 2, Entenham Hotspur 2; Leicester City 5, Statingham City 3, Chelses 2: Belton Wanderers 1, Wolver-hampton Wanderers 2, Entenham Hotspur 2; Leicester City 5, Statingham City 3, Chelses 2: Belton Wanderers 1, Wolver-hampton Wanderers 2, West Ham United 6; Ipswich Town 3, Tottenham Hotspur 2; Leicester City 5, Blackpoel 2; Leicester City 5, Chelses 2; Leicester City 5, Chelses 2; Leicester City 5, Blackpoel 2; Leicester

Hard Contest for Gems Israel Gets Increased Quota from Diamond Syndicate

The continuous truggle of Israel's diamond industry for an ever greater share in the allocation of the world's raw stones (closely hoarded by the diamond mining companies) has been crowned the diamond mining companies) has been crowned recently with a new success, at the expense of the country's chief rival, which possesses the world's largest diamond industry — Belgium.

Israel's diamond exports have tripled since 1966 to exceed 360m. a year. This has involved complex operations to secure the necessary raw materials. The Diamond Syndicate controls 80 per cent of world supplies and keeps production at the mines from rising too sharply, in order to preserve an even price in world markets. This policy is supported by Israel manufacturers, since customers generally buy finished gems as an investment, and the world market would be badly affected if prices were permitted to decline or even fluctuate.

Control, however, involves distribution by quota, a system which always handicaps expanding industries. While Israel's quota has been raised progressively in recent years her industry has increased more rapidly still, so that Israel manufacturers have had to secure a substantial pro-

more rapidly still, so that Israel manufacturers have had to secure a substantial proportion of their stones from the Belgians, who re-sold part of their quota at a profit. It emerged that Israel was granting the Belgian industry a subsidy amounting to 5-6 per cent of the price of the stones — which were in effect transferred from the Syndicate to the polishing plants in the Negev and

Illegal Export

ing plants in the Negev and the Galilee via Belgian inter-

The export of raw diamonds from Belgium is in fact illegal, and an attempt was made by the Israel authorities to prevail upon the Belgian Government to put this re-sale trade on a legal basis. The Belgian Government showed a favourable response, but the Belgian industry, finding the smuggling branch of their diamond commerce profitable, preferred to dig in their heels. Israel decided accordingly Israel decided accordingly

Israel decided accordingly to be cross-grained as well, and started by-passing the Syndicate by seeking diamonds from primary sources in West African mines that have opted out of the Syndicate's control arrangements. There were technical difficulties to be faced. First, the Syndicate offers for sale gems that have already been sorted. Israel did not possess personnel with the necessary skills for evaluating diamonds in the raw, and her first, fumbling attempts at buying from Abu Saleh Abdullah Mando, a patriarch of over 110 summers (according to his own estimate), who lords it over some 50 descendants, still works occasionally in the family's vineyard and thinks nothing attempts at buying from West Africa led to errors in estimating values amounting to 40 or 50 per cent.

Secondly, Israel's industry specializes in the production

4-POINT LEAD

LONDON (AP). — Burnley Saturday shot into a four-point lead over West Ham United in the English Soccer League standings. Burn-ley now has 21 points from 13 games in the 42-game programme. West Ham has 17 points. Everton, Ipswich Town, Fulham and Totten-ham Hotspur all have 16 points.

homa 0. SOUTH
Virginia Tech 20, Virginia 0;
Georgia Tech 7, Anburn 6;
North Carolina 17, South Carolina 6; The Citadel 9, Furman 8.
FAR WEST
Titah State 49, Colorado State T, 3; Southern Cal. 28, California 14; Washington 13, Stanford 0;
UCLA 20, Pittsburgh 6;
SOUTHWEST
TCU 15, Texas A & M 14; points.
The big upset of the day was the defeat of English League champions Tottenham Hotspur at Ipswich — a team promoted to Division I only this season — by 3-2.

Results:

Design of a Youth Institution

hich was declared by agreement with the Central ompetitions Committee of the Israel Engineers and Architects Association.

Best Design — Monia Weinraub, Architect, Haifa. 2nd Prize — Yeshiahu Bulba (Ayal), Architect, Haifa. Purchase — Ora and Ya'akov Ya'ar, Architects, Tel Aviv - Yafo.

Tel Aviv. Architect, Tel Aviv.

urchase — Moshe Loffenfeld and Giora Gemerman, Architects, Tel Aviv.

Exhibition of the designs will be held at Belt
mahandess, 200 Rehov Diseasoff. Tel Aviv. from
tober 24, 1981, till October 29, 1981, from 9 a.m. till
neon and from 5 till 7 p.m.
signs will be returned on Sunday, October 29, 1981
ms 4 till 6 p.m.

of melees, which are rela-tively small stones that con-stitute 20-60 per cent of the total range of stones offered and only 10-30 per cent of their value. This placed Israel in a disadvantageous position when bidding for the stones, so that the Ministry of Commerce and Industry resolved to foster a widened range of production in Israel. According to Ministry sources, this drive has met with notable success.

The months its acquisition of raw diamonds from the Syndicate, allowing purchases to fall below the authorized authorized allowing purchases to fall below the authorized allowing process. The stone is a strong structure to a strong to the stone in the structure is a strong to the structure is a s

this drive has met with no-table success.

The third obstacte was the difficulty of coaxing Israel's diamond companies into the necessary energetic action for exploiting West African supplies. Some years ago a concession was offered in an African country. Owing to concession was offered in an African country. Owing to the laggard reaction of the Israel dealers, the opportu-nity was lost to Dutch dia-mond interests.

Accordingly, the govern-ment-owned Diamond Deve-lopment Corporation took over the initiative and opened offices on the west coast. The determined effort to the Government's conteve the Government's (partly tactical) objective has led to a major increase of purchases from primary sources, which now provide stones at the rate of \$im. a month, or 20 per cent of all the raw gems import into the country. These purchases today are handled by three Israel companies, a mong them an affiliate of one of the world's largest diamond concerns.

dealers. This reduced imports from Belgium sharply. Israel also diminished in recent months its acquisition of raw diamonds from the Syndicate, allowing purchases to fall below the authorized quota israel was in a strong bargaining position. She manufactures today practically all the melees in the world 195 per cent of total produc-

actions from abroad.

They came a fortnight ago in the form of a cable from the Diamond Syndicate, Inviting the opening of negotiations. A delegation from Israel, headed by Mr. Michael tiations. A delegation from Israel, headed by Mr. Michael Tsour, Director-General of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Dr. Ya'acov Arnon, Director-General of the Finance Ministry, and Mr. Moshe Yona Eaizor, Government Controller of Dismonds, journeyed to London. There it was agreed upon to raise Israel's quota smostingraise Israel's quota substitutially at the expense of the Belgian quota, so that Is and a dealers' will henceforth be able to waive much of their former dependence on Belgium's unused surplus, purchasing the stones instead chasing the stones instead direct from the Syndicate. As a footnote. added that the Beigi added that the Beignans show signs of falling behind in the hard contest that marks one of the world's most competi-tive industries. A by-produc-tor the consolidation that Israel has now achieved as one of the world's chief diamond

oncerns.

Israel was now on top of the situation, and decided to slash purchases from the regular sources. First, the export premium was cut by the Government to half for all diamonds manufactured out of stones supplied at secondor third-hand from Belgian of the world's chief diamond centres may be an increased immigration of Belgium's diamond dealers and manufactures — many of whom are Jews — to join ranks with the energetic industry that has grown up in Israel, at a breath-taking pace rare in the annals of industrial development.

Oldsters Work Vineyards In Shangri La of Upper Galilee nephew was overheard bidding

BEIT JANN. - Israel's oldest BEIT JANN. — Israel's oldest oldsters, and possibly the most vigorous ones, are to be found in this Druse village, 600 metres above sea level, in Upper Galilee. The clock never seems to move for the 2,000 inhabitants of this hill village, which enjoys bracing, invigorating weather all year round.

Abu Saleh Abdullah Mando

Abu Saleh Abdullah Mando,

There are also five venerables of a round 100 years, 12 of over 90, and dozens of octogenarian, all still hacking away in their vineyards. Asked how they accounted for their longevity, most of them mentioned the climate and their abstinence from both "fire vacter" and the tobacco weed. They eat their own grapes only, said by connoisseurs to rank among the best in the country.

"We do not

his grandfather. "Go tell your grandfather to fetch the le-beniya." Mando clearly re-members village warriors who fought against Napoleon and Sultan Abdul Hamid, the second.

"We do work hard, but only We do work hard, but only for four months of the year. Then we take it easy until the next season," explained one wiry Methuselah. The name Beit Jann is said

The name Beit Jann is said to derive either from a certain Jean, a Crusader, or to a mispronunciation of the Biblical Beit Dagan. It is the largest Druse village in Israel, with a population of 2,800. Only a small number of its people seek employment outside the village.

Most of the old men boast

liams 9, Bowdoin 3.

MIDWEST

Ohio State 10, Northwestern 0;
Minnesota 33, Illinois 0; Michigan 16, Purdue 14; Michigan State 17, Notre Dame 7; Oklahoma State 14, Nebraska 6; Missouri 13, Iowa State 7; Colorado 13, Kanisas State 0; Xavier 14, Dayton 0; Indiana 33, Washington State 7; Kansas 10, Oklahoma 0.

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Stamp Prize-Winners Jointly Aged 60'

By HELGA DUDMAN,

60," said Eva Ornan, who to-gether with Cyla Menusy designed the prize-winning postage stamp in the Minis-try of Posts' recent compe-tition.







lettering at two margins. Mr. Zim, whose design shows six candles syntholizing the six million deaths of Nazi persecution, has announced that he will give his prize to the recently established Pablo Casals Fund for the Cerebral Palsied. Mr. Zim, Eva Ornan, and Cyla Menusy were all students together at the Bezalel Art School in Jerusalem. Together with Mr. Zvi Man.

on barbed wire.

Together with Mr. Zvi Man, who won the third prize, all the winners except Mrs. Menusy (who was brought to this country at the age of three) had personal experience of

dead-black background with the Holocaust. Eva Ornan spent four years in concen-tration camps as a young girl: Mr. Zim also came to Israel

Mr. Zim also came to Israel from a concentration camp; and Mr. Man from a ghetto via Aliya Bet.

The competition drew 328 sketches from 184 competitors including a handful from America and England. At the moment only the identity of the winners is known, since all entries were submitted by code name. Some, however, are obviously the work of children. All, including the prize winners, are now on ex-

'Big-hearted' Moshe Allowed To Attend Own Wedding Reception

By ADAM LYNFORD,
Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — "Big-hearted"
Moshe Mazuz, 22, of Kfar Salame, who was accused of attempting to steal a motorscooter, caused an unprecedented uproar when he appeared at the Magistrate's Court here on Friday.

"It's all a horrible mistake by the police—I'm innocent."
Mazuz yelled at Judge Yehuda Tretvish the moment his name was called. "He's innocent." Moshe's 50-year-old mother, also in court, echoed. "My son's just a big-hearted lad." Then she burst out crying, beseeching the judge to let Moshe go free.

Judge Treivish banged heavily with his gavel and in the ensuing silence asked, "Who's that girl in the back row crying? I suppose she has something to do with this case?" Moshe explained that she was his fiancee whom he intended to marry on Wednesday.

Then Moshe told his story. Three weeks ago, he was strolling down Dizengoff Road here with a friend he had known only a few hours. The latter, spying a moto-scooter, set about breaking the look, intending later to take a ride. But the owner who spotted the incident, rushed out of his house. He then promised Moshe and his friend not to inform the police if he were

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VIGO Boutique Ladies' Fashions in Israel Jerseys

Saturday's U.S. College Football Results

NEW YORK (AP). — Saturday's American college football scores:

Holy Cross 17, Dartmouth 33:
Boston College 22, Villanora 6;
Fenn 7, Brown 9; Colgate 15,
Frinceton 9; Yale 12, Cornell 9;
Columbia 26, Harvard 14; Ruigers 32, Lehigh 15; Maine 2;
Cannecticut 9; Northeastern 27,
Springfield 21; Allegheney 7,
Western Reserve 9; Army 51.

DiiDMICY TAYC

Idaho 7; Buffalo 30, Temple 3;
Massachusetts 25, Rhode Island 9;
Small number of its people seek employment outside the vise mall number of its people seek employment outside the vise of hiddelbury 29, Bates 29; Frank-ling and Marshall 20, Carnegie Tech 14; Swarthmore 6, Crisinus 10; Carnegie Tech 14; Swarthmore 6, Crisinus 10; Carnegie Tech 14; Swarthmore 6, Crisinus 10; Vermont 18, Rochester 9; Al-bright 29, Youngstown 6; Buck-nell 13, Lafayette 9; West Chester 47, Kutztown 9; Williams 9, Bowdoin 3.

MIDWEST

Ohio State 10, Northwestern 9; Michical 10, Northwestern 9; Michical 23, Illinois 0; Michical 24, Wichical 24, Wichical 25, Rhode Island 9; Small number of its people seek employment outside the vise of his people seek employment outside th **BURNLEY TAKE**

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Shfaram-Kfar Ata